The North Carolinian.

VOLUME V. ELIZABETH CITY, N C., WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1873. NUMBER 11.

NORTH CAROLINIAN

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY,

BY PALEMON JOHN.

Office on the "North Carolinian" building, on Main Street, one door East of the Albemarle House.

TERMS:—Two Dollars a year, in advance. If not paid in advance $2.50 will be charged

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1w.	2w.	4w.	2m.	3m.	6m.	1yr.
1 inch	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$4 00	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00
2 inches	2 00	3 00	4 00	6 00	8 00	12 00	20 00
¼ col.	2 50	4 00	6 00	8 00	12 00	18 00	25 00
½ col.	5 00	7 00	10 00	13 00	19 50	30 00	40 00
1 col.	7 00	9 00	14 00	18 00	25 00	35 00	50 00
¼ col.	12 00	15 00	25 00	25 00	35 00	60 00	90 00
½ col.	18 00	20 00	25 00	35 00	60 00	100 00	

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL CARDS inserted in the directory for ten dollars a year for the first two lines. One dollar for each additional line.

Legal Advertisements, when not exceeding three inches, will be $5.00. For each additional inch $2 extra will be charged.

Divorce Notices $6. Administrator's Notices $3.50

OBITUARY NOTICES, embracing more than the ordinary announcements of death, and obituary poetry, ten cents a line.

SPECIAL NOTICES at fifty per cent. in addition to regular rates.

BUSINESS NOTICES IN READING COLUMNS—Ten cents per line for first insertion, and six cents per line for every subsequent insertion.

NOTICES IN LOCAL COLUMN—Twenty cents per line.

No Paper or Advertisement discontinued until arrearages are paid, unless at the option of the publisher.

All transient advertisements and job work must be paid for when ordered.

Persons taking and using the papers addressed to others, become subscribers and are liable for the price of the paper.

☞ Post Office Money Orders we consider perfectly safe, and the best means of remitting. Registered Letters, under the new system, are a very safe means of sending small sums of money where P. O. Money Orders cannot be easily obtained. We will not be responsible for money sent in any other way.

ELIZABETH CITY DIRECTORY.

PROFESSIONAL.

W. GRANDY, Jr., attorney at law, office on Main street, south side. vlnd-1y

C. E. COBB, attorney and counsellor at law, Main st, opposite "Carolinian" office. vlnd-1

JAMES L. BALL, attorney and counsellor at law, office east side Road street, three doors from Main. vlnd-1y

DR. W. G. POOL, physician and surgeon, at his residence, south Main st. vlnd-1y

DR. L. K. SAUNDERS, physician and surgeon, Main street, opposite Baptist Church. vlnd-1y

DR. JOSEPH COMMANDER—office Road street, near Leather Hill; residence, Ehringhaus st. vlnd-1y

DR. R. K. SPEED, physician, office over Green & Fearing's store, cor. Road and Ehringhaus sts. vlnd-1y

DR. R. H. McINTOSH, physician, office Road street, formerly old Post Office. vlnd-1y

DR. L. T. ANDREWS, Dentist, office in North Carolinian building. vlnd-1y

CLOCKS, WATCHES, &c.

FRANK M. COOK, watches, clocks, &c., &c., Road st., 1st east side, near Main. vlnd-1y

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, &c.

Q. ETHERIDGE & BRO, drugs, chemicals, paints, oils, &c., northeast corner Road and Fearing sts. vlnd-1y

DR. JAMES N. BUTT, drugs, chemicals, paints, oils &c., South West corner Church and Road Sts. 42-1y

DR. KREBS & CO., drugs, paints, oils &c. South corner of Main and Road Sts. 42-1y

MERCHANTS AND GROCERS.

ZENAS FEARING, dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, &c., corner Road and Ehringhaus sts. vlnd-1y

CHESEL, latest dress goods, clothing, hats, boots and shoes, corner Main and Water sts. vlnd-1y

C. C. GREEN, hardware and general assortment of goods, northeast corner Road and Church sts. vlnd-1y

D. BRADFORD, wholesale and retail grocer, No. 20 Road street. vlnd-1y

W. BROWN, Groceries, Liquors &c., also, Bowling Alley, Main St. near the Market. 42-1y

W. M. STEGER, baker, confectionery, groceries, &c., Road st., opposite Col. Martin's office. vlnd-1y

HOTELS.

ALBEMARLE HOUSE, W. H. Smith, proprietor corner of Main and Road sts.

PENDLETON HOTEL, T. D. Pendleton, prop'r, Water st opposite Clark's Agricultural Warehouse. vlnd-1y

LIVERY STABLES

A. L. JONES, livery stables, old stand, Main street. vlnd-1y

C. E. BROTHERS, Livery Stables, east side Road st. south of Church. vlnd-1y

MISCELLANEOUS.

T. F. BUTTE?, Book and Job Printer Carolinian Office, Main Street.

MRS. SARAH LAMOYTEAUX, milliner, southwest corner Road and Main sts. vlnd-1y

NORTH CAROLINA MANUFACTURING, LOAN AND TRUST CO'S BANKING HOUSE, one door east of the office of the "North Carolinian." vlnd-1y

GEO. H. SCOTT, life, fire and marine insurance agent southeast corner Main and Elliott sts. vlnd-1y

JAMES L. SMITHSON practical house painter, Road st., near Main. vlnd-1y

GEO. W. BELL, gun and lock smith, Road street, two doors south of Main. vlnd-1y

W. C. DAWSON'S Galery of Art, over Butt's Drug Store, Road street. 2-1y

I. O. O. F.—Achoree Lodge, I. O. O. F., meets at their Hall over Mr. J. Q. Etheridge's Drug Store, every Saturday evening—in Summer at 7½, and in Winter, 7.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY

ELIZABETH CITY.

Charter election on the first Monday of May. Meeting of the Board of Commissioners, afternoon of the first Monday of each month. Mayor—George W. Cobb. Commissioners—F. A. Commander, J. H. Ziegler, J. Russell Bass, Lancaster Brothers and Jno. Ballance Treasurer—Geo. W. Bell. Attorney, J. H. Shaw. Clerk—Jos. Commander. Collector—J. H. Miskell. Constable—J. H. Miskell. Auctioneer—A. L. Jones.

POST OFFICE—W. A. Price, Postmaster.

CHURCHES.—First M E Church, Rev Geo E. Booker, Pastor—Sunday services at 11 o'clock, a. m. and 7 p. m.—Sabbath at 9 o'clock, a. m.—Christ Church Episcopal, Rev M. H. Vaughan Beebe—Sunday School at 9 a. m. Services 10½ a. m., and 4½ p. m. Service in chapel for colored people at 8 p. m.—Baptist Church, Rev J. F. Tuttle, Pastor. Regular services every Sabbath at 11 o'clock, A. M. and 7½ P. M. Sunday School promptly at 9 o'clock A. M.—Zion A M E Church, Rev W R Brooks, Pastor. Sunday services at 11 o'clock, a. m., and at 3 and 8 p. m. Sunday School at 9 a. m. Friends Meeting every Sabbath at 3 o'clock, P. M., at the house of Dr. Wm. Underwood.

LODGES.—Achoree, Lodge No 14, I O of O F.—Meets every Thursday evening.—Talula Encampment No 8 I. O. F., meets on 2d and 4th Tuesday in each month.——Brothers and Sisters of Love and Charity.—Meets alternate Tuesday nights.——Grand United Order of O. F.—Meets at Sabbath on Thursday nights.

MASONIC.—Eureka Lodge, meets on first Monday night of each month.

PASQUOTANK COUNTY.

Sheriff, Jno L Wood; Clerk Superior Court, William E Vaughan; Treasurer, H C Brothers; Coroner, Miles Commander; Register of Deeds, John T. Price; Surveyor, J. Q. A. Wood; Standard Keeper, A. L. Jones; Commissioners, C. W. Smith, Edmund Daily, J. S. Wilcox, Emanuel Davis and Abraham Morris; Commissioner's Attorney, W. H. Smith.—Representative, F. M. Godfrey.

SUPERIOR COURT—Tenth Monday after the first Monday in March and October. County seat, Elizabeth City.

FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Composed of the Counties of Pasquotank, Perquimans, Camden, Currituck, Dare, Tyrrell, Hyde, Beaufort, Washington, Bertie, Hertford, Chowan, Martin, Gates, Northampton and Halifax.

Member of Congress, C L Cobb, Elizabeth City; Collector of Internal Revenue, Wm Barrow, Jackson; Assessor of Internal Revenue, Hiram E Stilley, Washington.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Is composed of the counties of Pasquotank (Court held on 10th Monday after the first Monday in March and October—County seat Elizabeth City,) Bertie, (Court held on 1st Monday in March and October—County seat Windsor,) Camden, (Court 12 Monday after first Monday in March and October) Chowan, (Court 6th Monday after 1st Monday in March and October—County seat Edenton,) Currituck, (Court 14 Monday after the first Monday in March and October—County seat Currituck C. H.,) Gates, (Court 4th Monday after the 1st in March and October—County seat Gatesville,) Hertford, Court 3d Monday in March and October—County seat Winton,) Perquimans, (Court 8th Monday after 1st Monday in March and October—County seat Hertford,) and Dare, (Court in June and January—County seat Roanoke Island,) Judge Hon. J. W. ALBERTSON, Hertford; Solicitor, WILLIS BAGLEY, of Perquimans.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

Judge Circuit and District Courts, George W Brooks, Elizabeth City; Clerk of Circuit Court, N J Riddick, Raleigh; U S Attorney, D H Starbuck, Salem; U S Marshal, A T Carrow, Washington. The Terms of the Circuit Court are as follows:—1st Monday in June, and last Monday in November, at Raleigh. The Terms of the District Court are as follows: Third Monday in April and October, at Eliz City; M B Culpepper, Clerk. Fourth Monday in April and October at New Bern; Chas Hibbard, Clerk. First Monday after the fourth Monday in April and October, Wilmington, Wm. Larkins Clerk.

BUSINESS CARDS.

NEWS EMPORIUM.

THE undersigned having purchased the Elizabeth City "News Emporium," has removed it to Water Street, where he will keep the Newspapers and Periodicals of the day. Also

STATIONERY.

of all kinds, as Writing Paper, Ink, Pens, Pencils, Blank Books, &c.

P. W. MELICK.

ELIZABETH CITY, June 20th.—6m.

JOHN Q. ETHERIDGE & BRO.,

DEALERS IN CUBE

DRUGS,

MEDICINES,

PAINTS,

OILS,

GLASS,

VARNISHES,

PERFUMERY,

AND FANCY ARTICLES.

All staples connected with a first class Drug Business will always be found on hand.

☞ Prescriptions accurately compounded.

32-1y. E. City, N. C. Jan. 20, '70.

$1,000 REWARD For any case of Blind Bleeding, Itching or Ulcerated Piles that Dr. BING's PILE REMEDY fails to cure. It is prepared expressly to cure the Piles and nothing else. Sold by all Druggists. Price $1.00,

DR. KREBS & CO., Agents, Elizabeth City, N. C

FOUTZ

Nov. 13th, 1872.—1yr.

I. A. COHN.

Dealer in

DRY GOODS,

BOOTS,

SHOES,

HATS,

CAPS,

DRESS GOODS

AND GENERAL

MERCHANDIZE.

Road St., Elizabeth City, N. C.

☞ The cheapest place in the City. 3-tf

THE ELIZABETH CITY BAKERY & CONFECTIONERY STORE.

Fresh bread, cakes and pies always on hand Also a good variety of candies, fruits, nuts, figs, raisins, pickles, crackers, cheese, butter—in short everything in the baker or confectionery line always on hand. Families supplied with bread cakes and pies on reasonable terms. Come and see. WILLIAM STEGER.

Road Street, Elizabeth City. 24-1y

DAVIS' SALOON,

IN THE ALBEMARLE BUILDING

MAIN STREET, E. CITY, N. C.

WM. C. DAVIS, PROPRIETOR.

Keeps the best and purest Liquors, Tobacco, Cigars, etc. Everything in the best style.

37-v4-1yr.

R. K. SPEED.— —JOHN BLACK.

SPEED & BLACK,

General Life, Fire and Marine Ins'ce Ag'ts

S. W. corner of Main and Road Sts.,

Elizabeth City, N. C.

Capital Represented $40,000,000.

Issues every *desirable* kind of Life Policy, *Mutual and Stock.*

Insurable property placed in *First-class* Companies *at lowest rates.*

Will adjust *Life and Fire* losses in any part of Eastern North Carolina.

April 11th, 1872.—1yr.

DR. BUTT CAN SHOW YOU THE FINEST and largest display of perfumery, ever offered for sale.

A LARGE LOT OF PLASTERING HAIR for sale by Dr. J. N. BUTT, expects to keep the trade supplied permanently with this article at the lowest market price.

SMITH, DIXON & CO.

COMMISSION PAPER WAREHOUSE,

338, CHARLES ST, BALTIMORE, MD.

Manufacturers of paper, machine made paper bags, and dealers in all descriptions of Paper, Card board, Twine and Ink 32-1y

NORTH CAROLINA HOME INSURANCE COMPANY.

OF RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA.

A first-class North Carolina Institution with $225,000 Capital and surplus liable for losses. A home enterprise that circulates its currency at home to help develope the resources of the State and enrich her people.

It deals justly, manages economically and judiciously, adjusts its losses equitably, and pays them promptly.

Call at SPEED & BLACK'S, Life and Fire Insurance Agency, Road St., Elizabeth City and secure a policy on your property 25-3m.

PROFESSIONAL.

C. C. POOL— —W. F. POOL.

C. C. & W. F. POOL,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

Elizabeth City, N. C.

Practice in all the courts of the First Judicial District. Collections made in any part of the State. Prompt attention given to cases in the Supreme Court.

36-v 4. 1y.

THOS. R. JERNIGAN,

Attorney at Law,

HARRELLSVILLE, N. C.

Collections made in any part of North Carolina.

32.-6m.

C. W. GRANDY, JR.

ATTORNEY AT LAW AND GENERAL COLLECTOR,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

Office North side of Main Street.

Jan. 13, 1870-1y.

PROFESSIONAL.—

DR. JAS. N. BUTT, Can be found at all hours of the day, at his Drug Store. In consequence of ill health he is engaged almost exclusively in an Office Practice. Those wishing medical attention will find him at home at all hours and avoid the annoyance of hunting a Physician absent on professional duties in the country.

E. City Sept. 15, 1870.

DENTISTRY.

The undersigned has opened an office in Elizabeth City, N. C., for the purpose of practicing Dentistry in all its branches.

☞ Office in the North Carolinian building second story, corner Main and Road streets.

L. T. ANDREWS.

1870-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

HOUSE, SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL PAINTING.

The undersigned has resumed the business of House, Sign and Ornamental PAINTER, and respectfully tenders his services to the public in that line of business.

His reputation as a painter is well known in this, and the surrounding counties; and the promptness with which he has heretofore acted, and the faithfulness with which all work entrusted to him has always been done, he hopes will again insure him a liberal patronage.

THOMAS E. BLAND.

Elizabe City, N. C., Sept. 30, 1869-1y.

LOOK HERE.

A NEW STORE AND NEW GOODS.

We take pleasure in informing our friends that we have opened a NEW STORE on South Road Street, which we have filled up with Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Candies and Notions, all of which we will sell at lowest prices.

☞ We pay the highest price for Cotton Corn, Rags and Produce. Give us a call.

BENJ. B. JOHNSON.
JAMES O. JOHNSON.

E. City, N. C., Nov. 21st, 1872.

BRICK! BRICK!!

AT THE ELIZABETH CITY BRICK YARD

I am prepared to furnish Brick at all times and in quantities to suit purchasers. Parties desiring brick for building, paving, or for any other use, are respectfully solicited to call at my yard and examine for themselves both as to quality and price.

E. B. BROWER.

ELIZ. CITY, Jan. 18th, 1872-1y.

PAILIN'S STORE.

The place to get your money back is to buy your

DRY GOODS,
GROCERIES,
AND
NOTIONS

at Capt. JOHN PAILEN'S Store, on Road Street, at the end of Shepard. Be sure and give me a call.

JOHN PAILIN.

E. City, N. C., Dec. 18th, 1871-1yr.

HO! For the Spring and Summer Trade.

HEADQUARTERS AT THE CANAL BRIDGE.

Merchandize of all kinds and Groceries of the best qualities always on hand.

STOVES! STOVES!!

Also a splendid assortment of Stoves.

COME AND GIVE ME A CALL.

C. E. BROTHERS.

Elizabeth City, N. C.

HAVING SECURED THE SERVICES OF THE best mechanics in each of the departments, and giving my own particular attention to all work done at my shop, I feel safe in saying that my work will compare

favorably with that of any of the large cities. All I ask is an examination of my work to convince those in want of any kind of a vehicle that this is the place to buy them.

Repairing done at short notice and at reasonable rates. Give me a call.

JNO. S. WAUGH.

Elizabeth City, Nov. 25, 1869.-tf.

J. M. MATHEWS,

WATCH MAKER AND JEWELER,

HAVING located in the Road St. 2 doors from Main Elizabeth City, N. C. is prepared to operate in the Watch Maker and Jeweler business in all its departments. He respectfully solicit a share of patronage.

April 18th, 1872.-1yr.

Bingham School

MEBANEVILLE, N. C.

MAJOR ROBERT BINGHAM, *Superintendent*

MAJ. W. E. LYNCH, CAPT. T. L. NORWOOD

Fall Session opens 25th July.

☞ For Circulars, address

MAJOR ROBERT BINGHAM, Supt.

NEW MACHINE SHOP.

JONES & DAVENPORT,

IRON AND WOOD WORKERS.

Having bought the Tools, Machinery and duplicate Castings for Horse Powers and Corn Shellers of W. H. Clark, we are prepared to do all kind of repairs in the Agricultural line and Steam Machinery.

We guarantee to do work as cheap as it can be done abroad. Shop near Griffins Mill.

JONES & DAVENPORT,

Elizabeth City, N. C., Mar. 26, 1873.

40-1yr.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS BUYING small stocks. We think we can sell you on more liberal terms than you can buy in Norfolk or Baltimore. *And why?* Because my expenses are not so *great.* JAS. N. BUTT.

Elizabeth City, N. C.

A LARGE STOCK OF NEW GOODS IN great variety at JAS. N. BUTT'S "City Drug Store."

FURNITURE!

FURNITURE!!

Ho ye that need anything in the line of

FURNITURE

GO TO THE

FURNITURE STORE

ON

WATER STREET,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

AND MAKE YOUR SELECTION

P. W. MELICK.

Nov. 6th 1872.—tf

MISCELLANEOUS

For over FORTY YEARS this

PURELY VEGETABLE

LIVER MEDICINE has proved to be the

GREAT UNFAILING SPECIFIC

for LIVER COMPLAINT and its painful offspring, DYSPEPSIA, CONSTIPATION, Jaundice, Bilious attacks, SICK HEADACHE, Colic, Depression of Spirits, SOUR STOMACH, Heartburn, CHILLS AND FEVER, &c., &c.

After years of careful experiments, to meet a great and urgent demand, we now produce from our original *Genuine Powders*

THE PREPARED.

a liquid from of SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR, containing all its wonderful and valuable properties, and offer it in

ONE DOLLAR BOTTLES.

The Powders, (price as before,) $1.00 per package.

Sent by mail.....1.04

☞ CAUTION! ☜

Buy no Powders or PREPARED SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR unless in our engraved wrapper, with Trade mark, Stamp and Signature unbroken. None other is genuine.

J. H. ZEILIN & CO.,

MACON, GA., and PHILADELPHIA.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.—

Having purchased Winner's Gallery I take this method of announcing to my friends and the public that I will continue the business in all its departments. Having had over a dozen years experience I flatter myself to be able to give full satisfaction. My instruments and material are all of the very best. My sky light is of the latest improved, enabling me to take pictures in cloudy weather as well as clear. All work guaranteed or the picture taken over or the money refunded.

WM. C. DAWSON.

E. City, May 11, 1871.—tf.

NOTICE!

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, SHOES, HATS, NOTIONS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE, PATENT MEDICINES, CROCKERY AND TINWARE

CHEAP FOR CASH AT

O. C. HORTON & CO'S.,

S. E. Corner Road and Lawrence Streets.

19-1y. ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

W. T. JORDAN,

Dealer In

PURE WINES, LIQUORS, GROCERIES, &c.

LAGER BEER,

Only 5 cts. per glass.

☞ Fresh LAGER on hand all the time. ☜

ROAD ST., 2 DOORS NORTH OF MAIN,

41-6m. Elizabeth City, N. C.

THE RED FLAG.

Ah! what does that Red Flag mean on Water Street? It means that is the place to get all your old tin ware repaired, such as, coffee pots, tea pots, oil cans, etc., etc.

Tin Ware Wholesale and Retail.

N. B. Old Stoves Repeired.

H. O. HILL.

E. City, N. C., March 14th, 1872.

38-tf.

BANKING HOUSES.

NORTH CAROLINA MANUFACTURING, LOAN AND TRUST COMPANY.

Incorporated by the N. C. Legislature, with Liberal Banking Privileges.

Office: Elizabeth City, N. C.

THORNTON CONROW President,
R. F. OVERMAN, Cashier.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

THORNTON CONROW,	D. G. BUSH,
PALEMON JOHN,	W. F. MARTIN,
D. C. LIPPINCOTT,	C. W. HOLLOWELL.

Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities, etc.

Regular meetings of Directors the last Thursday in each month.

June 11th, 1873—tf.

GUIRKIN & CO.

BANKERS

CORR'S BRICK BUILDING, ROAD ST,

Elizabeth City, N. C.

Do a general Banking business,

Buy and Sell, Gold and Silver, Domestic and Foreign Exchange,

Deal in State, County and Corporation Bonds and Stocks.

☞ *Interest allowed on Deposits.*

28-tf.

LIVERY STABLES.

JONE'S LIVERY STABLES

At Elizabeth City, N. C.

I would announce to my friends and the public that I am still at the old place on Main street, a few doors west of Road, and keep horses, buggies, carriages, &c., for hire. Persons promptly accommodated at all times and on reasonable terms.

ARTHUR L. JONES.

Mar. 17, 1870.—38—1y.

LIVERY STABLES

AT ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

The subscriber takes this method of informing his old friends and the public generally that he is still at the "old stand" and continue to keep horses, buggies, carriages &c., for hire, persons accommodated at all times and on reasonable terms. Remember the place—on Road Street near the canal bridge.

C. B. BROTHERS.

Our Country.

AN ADDRESS DELIVERED BEFORE THE TEACHER'S NORMAL INSTITUTE AT BELVIDERE, N. C., ON JULY 23RD, 1873.

BY HON. GEO. W. BROOKS.

[*Published at the request of the Institute.*]

Ladies and gentlemen:—

The subject upon which I propose to speak to you to-day is OUR COUNTRY; *its Past, Present and Future.*

I will endeavor to call to your attention the wonderful success that has attended us as a nation under the guidance of a kind Providence for nearly a century; the advantages that our form of Government offers to a people over such as are offered by any other form of Government ever yet devised. Next, the dangers of the hour,—those dangers that threaten not only to retard the onward progress of civilization and christianity, but striking at the foundation of our fair fabric, must and will (unless their baneful influence be counteracted by the means I will suggest, or by some miraculous interposition of Divine Providence in our behalf as a nation) lead us to a despotism, idolatry and ignorance no less degrading than that which now covers some of the countries of the East, that for centuries shed all the light of civilization and refinement which the world enjoyed.

I am well aware my friends, how difficult it is on an occasion like this to present for consideration a subject which will suit the varied tastes and gratify the varied curiosity of an enlightened audience. But to a citizen and especially an enlightened citizen of this great Republic who contemplates with honest pride the full developement of all the resources, moral, physical and intilectual, of his country, no subject can bring more of interest and importance than one which presents to his view the prospects of that country's glory. And one which warns him in season of those dangers which threaten its ruin and disgrace.

It is indeed good at all times, if we desire to learn our duty to the generation in which we live, to recur often to the teachings of history. For no people provides so well for the necessities of their offspring as those who look back with proud interest to the achievements of their ancestors. And I regard it as peculiarly befitting this occasion, in view of the moral and political degeneracy now prevailing, and the ultimate national disasters with which we are threatened, to institute a rigid and fearless inquiry into the character and strength of those tenures by which we hold our sacred blessings as well as our political rights. He who aims only at pleasing the fancy or gratifying a taste for novelty, when every energy should be directed to the safety of those most substantial of all blessings and valuable of all rights, which society and government are formed to secure and perpetuate, would not be acting less foolish than the architect who proceeds to add rare and costly decorations to a temple whose foundation is at the very time being undermined by causes, which if not counteracted, must insure its demolition.

We cannot disguise the fact,—it stands out in bold relief before us, and is presented in a variety of forms, well calculated to arouse the apprehension of the most careless—that to rescue those great blessings which we enjoy as a people, from the perils that environ them, there must be called into action the most sleepless vigilence, and unceasing energy, of the wise and the good of the land.

To the consideration of this great subject, so important to us and to those who are to come after us, I ask your attention; and I trust we shall all approach it with no partizan feelings or improper prejudices whatever, but under the influence of those high and sacred obligations that rest on us as christians, and friends of our country.

The progress of the United States from the time when our forefathers declared their Independence to the present time, in population, in commerce, in agriculture, in the arts and sciences, indeed in everything that adds to the power and adds to the renown of a nation, has no paralel in the history of the world. At the close of the Revolutionary war the population of the States numbered somewhere over three millions. In 1870 it had increased to near forty millions. In 1790 their imports amounted in value to fifty-two millions of dollars. In 1870 they had increased to near three hundred millions. During the same period the exports increased from nineteen million to over three hundred millions. In the year 1790 the exportation of cotton from this country was unknown, and since that time the exports of that great staple has for a single year amounted to over twelve hundred million of pounds, the value of which was estimated at over one hundred and fifty milion of dollars.

In the eloquent speech delivered by that great man, Edward Burk, in the British Parliament, on the 22nd of March 1775, in favor of conciliation with the American colonies, may be found this passage: "I pass to the value of the Colonies in another point of view, *their agriculture.* This they have prosecuted with such spirit, that beside plentifully feeding their own growing multitude, the annual exports of grain, had some years ago *exceeded a million of dollars in value* and of their last harvest I am persuaded they will export much more. At the beginning of the century some of those colonies imported corn from the mother country. For some time past the old world has been fed by the new. The scarcity which you have felt would have been a desolating famine, if this child of your old age, had dealt less bountifully with you."

Exceeded a million in value! Wonderful indeed may have been the at fact that period, but how would the bright and lofty imagination of Burk even pale at the sight of the riches which are now poured from the lap of that *child* into the graneries and storehouses of the old world. How much more earnestly would he have plead with a stubborn and truculent ministry to have desisted from their oppression, then being heaped upon the "child" of England's old age, could he have seen what less than a century has brought forth. Since the date last refered to there has been sent from this country more than seventy millions of dollars in value of vegetable food alone to feed the other nations of the earth in a single year.

A few years ago the United States stood second in commercial importance to Great Britain alone. Then assuming the past rate of progress of these two powers, as indicating their future relative commercial advancement, these powers would have been equal in the year 1863. This no doubt would have been realized but for the unnatural and bloody conflict through which our country has passed within the last few years. Over the wrongs, the criminations and recriminations, perpetuated in this vast unnatural civil conflict, we are called upon as a people to throw a veil of honest charity. This my friends is a demand from which we cannot free ourselves except by full and ample performance; for it rests now, at this very hour, with equal force upon every christian as upon every patriotic citizen of our country, and I predict now with much more than my usual certainty that with an improved education of the masses with whom the political power of the country now rests, our glorious constitution can and will be preserved, and our country will soon stand among the nations of the earth *first* in commercial prosperity and power.

When the convention assembled to form the Federal Constitution, in 1787, there were not twenty colleges in the Union. Now there are more than two hundred, many of them well endowed, and liberally patronized. In 1790 the only Theological school in the Union was the Seminary of St. Mary's at Baltimore. Since that time the number of such schools has increased to over seventy. There are near thirty Law and over fifty Medical schools in the country, all founded since the beginning of the present century. In this enumeration are not included the thousands of small Seminaries of education which appear in the intellectual firmament of our country like so many stars sparkling in the heavens. At the beginning of our career as an independent nation, there was not a dollar of public funds dedicated to the support of free schools for the education of the poor. Since then there have been by the States over sixty millions of dollars expended for that purpose in a single year.

Our commerce at the gloomy period just preceeding the adoption of the Federal Constitution hardly had courage and enterprize sufficient to creep along the Atlantic Coast, is now penetrating every land, entering every harbor and whitening every sea. With a currency so depreciated that one thousand dollars would scarcely pay for a barrel of flour Now our credit is unbounded, and our reasources of natioual wealth are of such a character as no other nation on earth can boast.

At the time the Federal Constitution was formed, the territory of the United States was contained within the boundaries of the Atlantic on the East, the Great Lakes on the North, the Mississippi on the West and the thirty-first degree of latitude to the mouth of the St. Mary's on the South. Since that period the acquisition from Spain, France and Mexico, had enlarged our territory to an almost boundless extent, even before the immense acquirement from Russia in the recent purchase of Alaska. Where but thirteen States exhausted in resources by a long and bloody war proclaimed our weight among the nations, of the earth we now behold thirty-seven States creasing rapidly in population, and advancing with astonishing strides in wealth power and influence. The territory of the United States (without that acquired from Russia) contains over two million nine hundred thonsand square miles, capable of sustaining a population fully proportionate to that of France, which would be six hundred millions. This if divided into States of equal size would make sixty as large as New York, and nearly three hundred as large as the State of Massachusetts.

Such are some of the evidences of our national progress and power. I have not the time, were it necessary to the purpose I have in view to array with particularity many others equally as striking and important; how that nation has knit together her various parts by iron bands of intercourse; how section converses with section on the wings of the lightning; how her majestic rivers have been made to bear on their bosoms an internal commerce, the extent and value of which are contemplated with astonishment; how she has shot across the two vast oceans (in whose arms she is clasped) the beams of liberty and civilization; what she has done in pouring the glad tidings of Divine Revelation into the benighted regions of the earth, and lifting up the mind of the heathen from the degrading worship of his brutish idol to the sublime contemplation of the true God. Nor need I enumerate to you her interlectual triumphs, or repeat the illustrious names she has furnished to every branch of literature, science and the arts.

All this, my friends, is but the fruit (under Providence) of our glorious constitution—securing peace and union; protecting the rights of all sections and now happily the equal rights of all *persons* without regard to "class, color or previous condition."

My friends, after a careful examination and much reflection within the last few years I have found but one defect in that almost faultless charter of our liberties. It is this: Impelled as our forefathers were, from the lands of their nativity by fanaticism and religious intolerences, and their earnest desire to worship God in spirit and in truth, according to their conviction of duty, and their frequent candid acknowledgement that they were attended and guided in all their perils, upon the sea and upon the land, in the times of their greatest distress, and when prosperity dawned upon them by that great spirit to whom all things are known and by whom all things are seen, it has seemed to me that when they or their descendants were permitted under the guidance of that almighty Arm to form a code of fundamental rules or laws, defining the liberties as well as the proper restraints upon the members of that union, it would have been most proper to have acknowledged in the beginning, and in that instrument in plain but explicit terms the goodness of, and their dependence upon, Almighty God. But strange as it may appear to an earnest christian citizen at this day, the name of our great Creator, or of his son our Lord Jesus Christ, is not to be found in that instrument. I would therefore have a sixteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States, in such form as to acknowledge Almighty God as the supreme Ruler of the Universe; as the author of all good to our nation, and the source to whom we must look for prosperity in the future.

With such an amendment our Constitution would present in the whole, a political system, as remarkable for its grandeur as for its novelty and refinement of organization. I would not complain of those who framed our Constitution, for so wise, just and benificent is it, that in my opinion we are far more indebted to a superintending Providence, that so disposed events as to lead as if by an inevitable hand, to its formation, than to those whose names appear as framers of the instrument. Intelligent, experienced and patriotic as they were, they were yet but builders, under that great superintending direction.

It is not reasonable to suppose that those who laid the foundation of our government, with all their far-reaching sagacity, looked forward, at that time, with any degree of confidence, to the successful extension of the limits of the Union beyond the Mississippi. If any such thoughts entered their minds, it was but a dim shadow of the future reality, as evanescent as it was undefined.

All this, is but the work of a lifetime, some yet live whose memories touch the two extremes of the period, and while so much has been accomplished, the vast field, still open for patriotic exertion, demands now our most serious consideration. What a heavy responsibility rests upon those whose duty it is to labor in that field. It is a responsibility from which no earthly power can absolve them; a responsibility to conscience and to glory; a responsibility to the world; a responsibility to that High and Omnipotent Tribunal, at the bar of which, even nations will be called to answer.

If the Constitution of our country be properly administered, by the several departments of the Federal Government, it is impossible that any State or portion of the people, can suffer wrong or oppression from Federal power. Such evils cannot arise and work out their consequences under the sanction of the Constitution. Oppression and wrong cannot be its legitimate offspring. Sophistry, sectional prejudices, the lust of power, the promptings of an unholy ambition may pervert its meaning for wicked or selfish purposes and ends, but the consequences which would follow, would not be the fruit of the tree our forefathers planted, "but would be the bitter fruit of a poisonous graft."

But insatiable lust for domination can mar an ultimately destroy the faires fabrick which the skill and industry of man can erect. It is beyond the reach of human ingenuity to provide by written Constitutions and laws, against the deceptive forms it assumes, and the varied means it adopts to do its work of ruin and disaster. At all times there have been those who respected no laws nor submitted to any rule, save their own inordinate thirst for personal aggrandisement but from the fear of the severest penalties of the law. And how often has religious fanatacism been enlisted to aid the machinations and serve the purposes of such men. The ignorance of the masses of a people always presents a field in which the seeds of mischief find a genial soil.

Unfortunate is it for the peace and happiness of this great country, unfortunate it may be for the success and permanence of that beautiful and wise system of government which patriotic men established and transmitted to us, that they could not exclude from the structure every material through which fanatacism or avarice could find a breach. But this was beyond the power of human wisdom. We all may feel assured that our greatest security is in the virtue of our people, increased as that may be, by improved christian education.

No usurper ever yet attained the bloody purpose of his ambition; no traitor ever betroyed his country; no reckless agitater ever destroyed the peace of a contented and happy people or community without presenting an excuse sufficiently plausable to justify his conduct, in the opinion of his wicked and unscrupulous adherents. Cromwell, with his eye fixed on the imperial purple, claimed to be the chosen of God, to rid his country from the tyrany of the Stewarts. Napoleon grasped all the power of a Dictator in the name and under the garb of devotion to the liberties of the people. It cannot but be expected that the fanatical disturbers of our national peace should assume the robes of virtue and justice, proclaim themselves the friends of liberty and enemies of oppression to justify their nefarious warfare against the best interests of the people. They are but following the examples of those who have preceded them in the work of wickedness and ruin. "Truth, however candid the air, or facinating the garb in which she presented herself has always been rudely rejected as hypocritical and libelous, by the tyrants, the traitor, and the factions demagogue."

It is a lamentable, but stern fact, which all history attests, that republics are prone to indulge that indolence and indifference, under the influence of which they are often unable to anticipate and provide against dangers. The matchless eloquence of the greatest of Grecian orators was not heeded until the Athenians were started by the announcemnt that "Philip was at their gates;" nor are they less liable to close their eyes to those internal foes, which have proven more fatal to well regulated liberty than even the most powerful of external enemies. The patriotic appeals and prophetic warnings of the immortal Tully with all the State-wielding magic of his tongue could not arouse his countrymen to the fact that corruption, treason and ambition were undermining the foundations of Roman liberty and paving the way to a gigantic despotism.

What folly is it to rely upon the mere forms of a Constitution, (even upon one so nearly perfect as ours,) for protection and safety, forgetting that "sleepless vigilence," and every energy should be exercised to improve our people morally, intellectually and religiously as the only safeguard against the encroachments of tyranny, as well as the withering and fatal effects of corruption. No one was ever more fully impressed with this great truth than the illustrious Hamden who warned his countrymen of their negligence in regard to this important duty.

My friends, it would be criminal in us, in any citizen who values the great blessings we enjoy, to remain heedless of the dangers that are undermining the very foundations of our republican institutions, and propelling us onward to national ruin. In this connection the truth should be boldly and fearlessly spoken. It is demanded by every consideration of duty and patriotism.

The evils with which we are to contend are first the licentiousness of the public press; the prevalence and increasing influence of a corrupting literature, the decay of political virtue, as evidenced by the formation of corrupt rings or combinations of men and their influence upon legislators and the legislation of our country; the progress of social deb

NORTH CAROLINIAN

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SOLOMON JOHN, :::::: Editor

Elizabeth City, N. C., Sept., 3, 1873.

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THE TWO SUBSCRIPTIONS.

In order that our readers may fully understand the question we here publish, in full, the form of subscription as prepared by Mr. W. H. SMITH. We would have done so last week but we did not have an opportunity to get a copy before late on Tuesday evening—too late with the crowd of local matter waiting to go in.

In pursuance of the authority vested in the board of commissioners by a majority vote of the qualified electors of Pasquotank county as sanctioned and required by statute. The undersigned chairman hereby subscribes for two hundred shares of the capital stock of the Atlantic Coast Rail Road Company payable in county bonds which shall mature in twenty years from their date drawing interest at the rate of six per cent per annum—Interest payable in semi-annual instalments The bonds to be delivered to the Rail Road company, upon receipt of the stock and after said Atlantic Coast Company, shall have graded and crosstied their road from Norfolk through Pasquotank county, as per survey.

A further subscription is hereby made for two hundred shares more payable in county bonds with like conditions as above set forth and delivered upon receipt of stock when said Road shall have been completed from Norfolk to Edenton provided with a reasonable amount of rolling stock and the first train runs over the road.

Both subscriptions are made subject to the following terms as condition precedent. The main trunk must pass as near the centre of E. City as the trial line.

The contract for grading and cross tieing shall be bona fide let out to the lowest and best bidder who may be able to give reasonable security for the performance of the contract and after twenty days public notice shall have been given at Norfolk, E. City, and Edenton, with specifications, contract to be let somewhere upon the line of the road, the place to be named in notice.

The grading must be commenced within six months from date hereof and graded and crossted from Norfolk through Pasquotank county within fifteen months.

The road must be completed and cars running from Norfolk to Edenton in two years and six months from date.

We call attention to the fact that it contained two objections. In the first place it would compel the Company to build the road through this County "as per survey." It was well known that the survey made was only a *trial* line. It may become necessary to vary it. The next objection, and it was insuperable, required the Company to do an act that would violate a solemn contract already entered into. Of course such a condition could not be accepted.

The following is the subscription as made and is now endorsed by the unanimous action of the Board of Commissioners. It is the same as made by the Chairman with the three additions in *Italic*, suggested by Mr. WILCOX.

In compliance with a resolution and order of the Board of Commissioners of Pasquotank County, adopted at a regular meeting of the Board July 7th, 1873, authorising and instructing their Chairman to "subscribe the sum of Forty Thousand Dollars to the capital stock of the 'Atlantic Coast Railway Company,'" when the same shall be approved by the qualified electors of said county. The same having been approved as provided at the general election held on the 7th day of this month; therefore I the undersigned Chairman of the aforesaid Board of Commissioners, hereby subscribe for Four Hundred shares, of one hundred dollars each, of the capital stock of said Atlantic Coast Railway Company amounting to Forty Thousand Dollars; payable in county Bonds, drawn payable twenty years after date, bearing interest at the rate of six *per centum* per annum, payable semi-annually; as follows viz: One half of said amount, or Twenty Thousand Dollars of said Bonds when the said Railway Company shall have graded *and crosstied* its line across the said county of Pasquotank, and the balance, Twenty Thousand Dollars when the said Railway Company shall have completed the said road, *(and the first train of cars run)* from Norfolk to Elizabeth City. It is understood and agreed that the said railroad shall pass by way of Elizabeth City, and within one half mile of the corporate limits of said City. This subscription is made with the following reservation, viz:

If the work of construction shall not be commenced by the aforesaid Company on or before the first day of march 1874, this agreement shall be null and void at the option of the Chairman of the board of Commissioners. *And it is further required that the said road shall be completed from Norfolk to Elizabeth City within two years from this date.*

It is understood that on payment of this subscription the said Railway Company shall deliver to the proper officers of this county a certificate for stock of the amount as aforesaid.

Hon THOS A. R. NELSON, of Tennessee, is dead. The event occured on the 24 inst., at his home in Knoxville after two days illness of cholera. He was formerly Judge of the Supreme Court of Tennessee, and had attained an advanced age. He was at one time a strong Unionist but afterward favored the Confederacy. During the proceedings attending the impeachment of President Johnson he was one of the associate counsel for the defence, and made a long, illogical speech, remarkable for the extravagant praise of his client which it contained.

REV. SOLOMON POOL—PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY.

For the last two or three weeks, the Democratic press of this State, with one or two exceptions, has teemed with vulgar and scurrilous attacks upon Mr. Pool, scarcely less violent than those, with which they have sought to blast the reputation of his distinguished brother, Hon. JOHN POOL. In order that his friends here may know the exact truth about this matter, we will state the case exactly as we understand it.

Mrs. SPENCER, a sister of Rev. CHAS. PHILIPS, desired and expected her brother to be made President of the University upon the death of Gov. SWAIN. The new Board of Trustees ignored the claims of Mr. PHILIPS, and elected Mr. POOL to that high position. This so nettled the good lady, that she felt constrained to exhibit her mortification and anger through the press. Most of the bitter vituperative articles, which have appeared from time to time, in the columns of the Raleigh *Sentinel* were, we are credibly informed, emanations from her pen. The last one of these, which appeared a short time ago charged Mr. POOL with violating the trust imposed in him of taking care of the University libraries. In reply to this charge, he writes a letter, alleging, that the pupils of Mrs. SPENCER, with her knowledge and consent, have repeatedly broken into the libraries, and taken out books and done other damage that has been done—that she and not he, is responsible for all the injury. So far as we have seen, the charge is not denied, and we therefore, infer, that it is true.

This is the sum and substance of Mr. POOL'S offending. Certain citizens of Chapel Hill, traitors at heart, have long hated the President of the University because of his affection for the National Government, and his constant Union record. They seized this opportunity to give him a thrust. They called upon the people to hold an indignation meeting. They put up posters all over the county. They selected a day when there was a large public meeting. They searched hill and valley—they went into hut and palace—they went out into the high-ways and bye-ways, to get up a crowd. They finally succeeded, by almost superhuman exertions, in finding ten people foolish enough and malicious enough to unite in this unholy crusade. The ridiculous farce will be fully explained by reference to the two articles below, which we clip from the Raleigh *Era*.

THAT INDIGNATION MEETING AT CHAPEL HILL.

To the Editor of the Era:—

The *Sentinel* of the 16th inst., contains an account of a meeting which was held in this place on Saturday, the 16th. It is said to have been a meeting of "the Citizens of Chapel Hill and vicinity." Resolutions bitterly denouncing Mr. Pool were adopted. It is proper that there should be a clear representation of the number and of the persons who composed the meeting. As we are credibly informed there were in all ten persons present, viz: Andrew Mickle, at present and for sometime past, a clerk in the store of W. C. Stronach, Esq., Raleigh; Col. W. L. Saunders, editor of the *Wilmington Journal;* Benton Utley, J. M. Alexander, Jno. Ward and Jno. Hutchins Sen., of the village; Wm. Strain, Mathew McCauley Sr., H. E. Clayton, and H. C. Andrews of the country. Mr. Mickle was Chairman; and Mr. Andrews, Secretary. The relations which existed between Mr. Pool and the Chairman as well as several others of these gentlemen, have long been known here to be of anything else than a personal friendly character. It is known that Mr. Pool's mother-in-law, a quiet, unassuming and elderly widow lady had been grossly libelled and slandered in the columns of the Raleigh *Sentinel* in June 1869—without provocation; and he believed the Chairman of the meeting, Mr. Mickle, to have had some connection with the publication, and that it was probably sent by him to the press. The article referred to was headed "An Appeal." Although efforts were made for more than a week to secure the attendance of the citizens; and although Saturday the 16th was a public day here, the occasion of an educational meeting which had been widely published by printed posters, yet only this small number were present. The meeting seems to have been held more from a feeling of malignity towards Mr. Pool than of consideration for the lady whose friends they claim to be. While the citizens here generally regret the controversy, yet they deem it a private matter between the parties concerned, and one in which they were not called upon to meddle.

The citizens of Chapel Hill are referred to. ENOUGH.

Chapel Hill, Aug. 22, 1873.

A CARD.

Mr. Editor:—A meeting of a few citizens of Chapel Hill and vicinity, numbering about a dozen was held at that place on Saturday, the 16th inst., at which I acted as Secretary. Resolutions were passed denunciatory of Mr. Pool, and the proceedings were published in the *Sentinel* of the 19th. I deem it due to say that facts have come to my knowledge since, which if they had been known to me, I would not have attended the meeting. I now withdraw my name from the minutes, and from all connection with the matter.

H. C. ANDREWS.

Chapel Hill, Aug. 22, 1873.

HON. J. W. ALBERTSON.

His Hon. Judge ALBERTSON has returned and is now at Nag's Head. He has been absent a couple of months holding Court in the Western part of the State and has made a fine impression on the bar and the people. The press of both parties speak of him in the highest terms. The Salisbury *Watchman* says:

JUDGE ALBERTSON.—This gentleman has been presiding over the special term of Rowan Superior Court, the last two weeks, and it affords us pleasure to be able to bear testimony to his efficiency, impartiality and courteous bearing as a judicial officer. To be in the Court room where he is presiding reminds one of the days when the bench of the State was honored by the most efficient and beloved of North Carolina's legal minds. There is no ostentation—none of the whimsical whiffling of the ass put forth as a substitute for brains and good manners—no snapping and snarling—no stupid utterances and premature decisions, such as our people have generally been accustomed to for several years past; but a quiet, dignified, gentlemanly deportment, a readiness on points of law, and the exhibition of a thorough executive capacity winning the respect and confidence of the bar and the public, facilitate the discharge of business, and make matters pleasant and agreeable at the Court House. The Judge's charge in the Ketchy case was complete, pointed, able. He does business with ease and rapidity. His unassuming dignity, impartiality, and fairness are commendable, and it is a matter of regret that we have not more Judges like him.

The Raleigh *News* says:

In these days of political Judges, it is a very hard thing to find impartiality and purity on the bench. Judge Albertson made a very favorable impression on the bar and on the people while holding Court in this District. We are glad to hear that he is sustaining his reputation in the West.

Both the bar and the people of this District feel a just and honest pride in their Judge. They know him to be a man of ability, and they know that he performs his duty with impartiality, fairness and dignity.

A NEW PHASE OF DEMAGOGUEISM.

The expedients and resources of the political demagogue are wonderful. All over the country we are witnessing the amusing spectacle of Democratic politicians all at once developing a great inclination for farming. Fellows that have hitherto lived on their wits and followed the Democratic party into the "last ditch," have suddenly had a *new revelation* which directs them to "the shovel and the hoe" to retrieve their lost fortunes. They call themselves "farmers" and borrow their neighbor's reapers to ride through town upon, so as to impress the patrons of Agriculture that they belong to the Patrons of Husbandry. True, few of these new fledged farmers can tell the difference between a cabbage and a turnip; but in their shirt sleeves, with scythe thrown over their shoulders, or perched upon an ox-cart, just as their neighbors pass home from the post office, it would require close inspection to detect the hungry politician beneath the disguise of an honest old farmer.

We have large sympathy for the farmer's movement, and hope that it will bring about a healthy reform in the administration of public affairs. But we advise the genuine farmer to keep a sharp eye upon those *broken down political hacks* who, with gad stick in hand and corn shucks in their hair, come knocking at the door of the Granges, seeking admission as farmers bent on reform. We tell you, farmers, the reform these gentlemen want is *some fat office* at the hands of the farmers. If these sudden converts to agriculture are found prowling around a neighborhood, talking loud over the wrongs of the farmer and the nobility of his ancient calling, offer them a spade or a hoe, or ask them to hold the plow for the day, and the farmers of that section will see them no more forever.

THE EFFECTS OF RAILROADS.

The beneficial effects of railroads in every country where built are incalculable. Not only are they great civilizers but they tend to promote and advance every interest. A distinguished gentleman from New York who is now traveling on the Eastern Continent writes occasional letters to the *Observer*. In his last he thus speaks of the railroads:

"The railroad translates you in a moment from the dreamy Past into the living Present, from Asia to America, and annihilates by one shrill whistle thousands of miles of distance and centuries of time.

A railroad is a great civilizer. It teaches the people to think, and to ask questions, and to reason, and people who think and reason will soon emerge from barbarism. Were I to prescribe the means by which to civilize and Christianize Africa in the shortest time and with the least money, I would say, 1st, build a railroad and telegraph across the continent from ocean to ocean; 2d, establish schools in every village on the railroad, and teach the Bible in them; 3d, preach the gospel.

The great command is *Go*, preach the gospel. But we must *go* first, and as I understand it, go, in these days, means or implies the building of railroads. This certainly provides the most efficient means of going into all the world.

In all Eastern countries you can almost see the effect of a railroad on the public mind. You see a busy activity. Every one striving to better himself and look out for himself, thinking and acting for himself, the contact of mind with mind, and learning from others. All these indicate a certain intellectual development which you look for in vain among the people who have slept and dreamed of nothing new for ages."

LOUISVILLE INDUSTRIAL EXPOSITION.

The second National Industrial Exposition at Louisville opens on the second of September next. In an invitation extended to the editor of this paper we learn that the Directors of the Exposition have perfected every arrangement necessary to making the display the grandest and most varied seen in this country. Those who attended the Louisville Exposition last year can recall the pleasure and surprise which they felt on entering the vast building, filled with its treasures of Art, Industry, Mechanism, Handiwork, and scientific collections. We are promised this year even a greater and more attractive display. Anticipating this, no one can afford to forego the enjoyment of spending a day or more in the Louisville Exposition. Reduced rates by Railroad and River have been secured, which will enable parties to visit the exposition at comparatively small expense. The increased Hotel accomodations and traveling facilities in Louisville, together with the natural attractions of the city will make a visit to that place in September or October both pleasant and profitable.

Mr. Kames, the General Manager of the projected New York, Norfolk and Charleston Air Line, met a large number of the leading citizens of Goldsboro in one of the parlors of the Humphrey House, on Monday evening last, where the proposition of bringing that proposed rout to Goldsboro was freely discussed. To build the road through Wayne county, says the *Messenger*, should require an issue of county bonds to the amount of $255,000 to $300,000, which amount is to be delivered to said railway company only when the road shall have been constructed to Goldsboro.—*Wilmington Star.*

This is the same Company that talked some time ago about building *us* a road. They did not want any subscription. Oh no! Their object was to break down the enterprize honestly at work. So we believed then and so we believe now. But when they go to counties really on the line they ask for *hundreds* of thousands

New Books, Periodicals, &c.,

LIPPINCOTT'S MAGAZINE for September is a strikingly attractive number. It contains an unusually entertaining article on "English Court Festivities," by a writer who had the *entree* to the "diplomatic circle," and who has given a graphic description not only of the "levees and "drawing-rooms" held by the Queen and the Prince of Wales, with the ceremonials and etiquette at such receptions, but also of the entertainments, balls, concerts, etc. at the royal palaces. A short article is presented on "The Patrons of Husbandry," whose numbers are growing with prodigious rapidity, exciting general interest and a desire for information as to the aims of the order, the constitution of the "Grangers," etc. "The New Hyperion" is continued with increasing interest, which is not a little enhanced by the characteristic illustrations of Gustave Dore. The number contains the concluding paper on "Fruits and Flowers of the Tropics," giving a striking and accurate description of the marvelous vegetation of Oriental countries; also a "Sketch of Eastern Travel," treating of China, with illustrations of the chief points of interest. Under the title of "A Lotos of the Nile" appears a tragical love-story by Christian Reid, the popular author of "Valerie Aylmer." Mr. Black's charming novel, "A Princess of Thule," which is being received with universal favor, grows more absorbing as it progresses. "Colorado and the South Park" is discussed in a timely and very agreeable traveling sketch by S. C. Clarke. Another part of Mrs. Hallowell's pleasing novelette, "On the Church Steps," which, by the way, is delightful summer reading, the scene being laid at Leroy, carries the reader further into a most interesting story.

"Our Home in the Tyrol," Miss Howitt's graphic description of life and scenes in the picturesque region of the Tyrol, is continued, with illustrations, and "How they Keep a Hotel in Turkey," by Edwin de Leon, gives a very entertaining picture of life and manners in the East, as observed in the native khans as well as at the great hotels in Constantinople and Cairo.

Several short Poems and a budget of piquant "Gossip" complete a really interesting and attractive number of this popular Magazine. Yearly subscription, $4.00.

ECLECTIC MAGAZINE.—The [illegible] for September is on our table, and is embellished with an exceptionally life-like and finely engraved portrait of the late Chief Justice Chase.

Besides the editorial sketch of Mr. Chase, the contents are: *Address on Mr. Darwin's Philosophy of Language*, by Prof. Max Muller; *Mr. [illegible] Poems*; *The Boy on The Prairie Mare*. An Essay by a Wheweller; *Lost Leaves*; *A Hymn by Dead Stanley*; *The Siren*. A novel, by the author of "Patty"—concluded; *Daniel O'Connell*; *Peking*; *The Weather and the Year*, by Richard A. Proctor, F. R. S.; *A Guide to Vocal and Public Manners*; *Paul Taylor's Proclivity*, by Edward Jenkins; and *A Lost Art*. The editorial department will deal with literature, science, and art, and form an entertaining and valuable feature of the magazine.

Published by E. R. Pelton, 108 Fulton Street, New York. Terms, $5 a year; two copies, $9. Single number, 15 cents.

CORRESPONDENCE

Letter from Hon. H. R. Hulburd

OFFICE ATLANTIC COAST RAILWAY CO., 229 Broadway, N. Y., August 26th 1873.

C. W. Smith Esq., Chairman Board County Commissioners:

Dear Sir:—Your letter of the 24th inst. reached me to-day on my return to this city after a few days absence. I have carefully read your letter, and am pleased to learn that you are disposed to favor the enterprise in which we are at present engaged. I have also read a copy of the form proposed for the county subscription to the capital stock of the A. C. Railway. I have no objection to the terms and time upon which the bonds are to be issued, but I do object decidedly to the conditions which follow. 1st: The line of the road will run as near the centre of Elizabeth City as is practical, having in view the most economical route for the road, and the best and most economical place for bridging the river. 2nd: The contract *cannot* be let on the line of the road; for the reason that a contract has been made with a responsible party, which has the sanction of the entire board of directors. The contract is a *bona fide* one, and in the judgment of experienced railroad men highly favorable to the interests of the company. I have no exceptions to take to the time named within which work must be commenced, or for the completion of the entire line from Norfolk to Edenton. In fact the only condition to which there are insuperable objections, is the one you have marked No. 2, relative to the letting of the contract. I do not think the county Commissioners have any right to impose such conditions under the terms of the original order submitting the question to a popular vote. In the second place, all such conditions are calculated to hamper and embarrass the company. Railroads have to be built with money, and every unnecessary condition attached to the issue of the county bonds, make it more difficult to raise money to build the road. The capitalists with whom we have been negotiating for means to carry on this enterprise insist upon a reliable, responsible contractor. They want to know that he is able to carry out his undertaking. The terms upon which the contract was made, are lower than any other contractor was willing to make. The contractor is required to do all the work of construction and to ballast the road. He is to furnish all cross-ties, timber and lumber for bridge, culverts, piling, trestlework, cattle guards, a telegraph line along the entire road, and to build side tracks equivalent in mileage to 5 per cent. of the whole line. He is also to expend on the work a large amount of money before he can call on the company for payment. For all this, and for everything necessary to prepare the road bed for the iron, the company have contracted to pay $7000 per mile. While some miles can undoubtedly be built for less money, there are other miles which will cost from $25,000 to $40,000 per mile. The report and estimate made by the company's engineer since his survey of the line from Norfolk to Edenton, show that the labor and material to be furnished amount fully to the sum named, and confirm the Board in their judgment that they have made a contract favorable to the company. I have made this full explanation on this point because we want your people to understand that we are acting in good faith, and are in earnest in our efforts to build the proposed railway. If you want to help us, do not hedge us about with vexatious restrictions, and make our work harder than it would otherwise be.

I now reply to another question relative to the issue of certificates of stock. If a subscription is made to the capital stock of a company and the amount of the subscription is paid by instalments the subscriber has no full paid stock until all the installments are paid, and consequently is not entitled to full paid certificates of stock but to scrip which will entitle him to certificate of stock when the entire amount is paid. Finally as to the standing of Dr. Greenleaf. I take pleasure in stating that he has the entire confidence of the Board of Directors. He is valued as one of the most industrious officers of the company, who has been and is, putting in his efforts to promote the interest of the company. Moreover, he is a gentleman highly esteemed by all who know him, whether in the company or out of it, and I myself should esteem it a misfortune if by any means the company should be deprived of his services.

I have answered you at some length because I am convinced of the honesty of purpose which prompted you to write to me, and in conclusion beg leave to assure you, that this company are working in entire good faith, and if your people want this road built, you should come forward in a spirit of liberality to help us, instead of looking upon all our efforts with suspicion and trying to throw obstacles in our way. I trust wise counsels will prevail, and that we may hereafter count on the hearty support of your community.

Very truly yours,
H. R. HULBURD,
Pres't A. C. Railway Co.

Letter from Judge Wiggin.

NEW ENGLAND IRON COMPANY,
Office 244 Broadway, Rooms 13 & 14 New York; Sears Building Boston
NEW YORK, August 26th, 1873.

C. W. Smith, Esq., Chairman Board of County Commissioners of Pasquotank County.

Dear Sir:—Your letter of August 20th to M. Hulburd, Pres't A. C. Railway Company has been shown to me, and also the reply of Mr. Hulburd. Being a Director in that Company, I feel it my duty to advise you as to certain inquiries you make, but I leave the questions of business to Mr. Hulburd; only, saying that the entire Board of Directors fully endorse his reply.

I desire to speak especially of Dr. Greenleaf. He was the projector of the enterprise and from the beginning has been its chief support; without his exertions no progress would have been made and if the road is ever built, *as I believe it will be*, it will be to him, more than all others, in this section that the enterprize will be indebted.

He has the most entire confidence of all parties interested in the success of the road, and any suggestion, from any quarter, looking to his removal from office, would be discountenanced at once.

Trusting that false rumors may not injure our enterprize,

I am very truly your ob't serv't,
E. R. WIGGIN.

The Original Inventor

of the Howe Sewing Machine, Elias Howe, Jr., did not compete for many years with companies who were paying him royalty for the use of his inventions. In the year 1866 he commenced manufacturing, and put the genius which invented the Sewing Machine, the experience learned from the failures and success of other manufacturers, and the experience of a long life as a practical machanic, into the Howe Machine. The proportionate increase of its sale, for the few short years of its existence, thus far, over that of all other Machines, fully establishes, not only its popularity, but the perfection to which it has been brought.

It is a noticeable fact that the Howe Machine Company has 460,000 of their Machines in use, although having existed but few years, while the company which came to have the most in use has only about twice that number, though having existed many years. F. L. KRETZ, Hertford and Elizabeth City.

Asa Jones, bitten by a rattlesnake at South Bend, Ind., applied tobacco to the wound and swallowed a few quarts of whisky. Mr. Jones recovered from the bite in 24 hours. It is not stated how long he was recovering from the whisky.

What is said to be the handsomest steamboat ever built in Mobile Ala., has just been finished in that city. This is the first one constructed there since the war, and everything appertaining to the vessel is the product of Alabama industry and growth.

There is a citizen of Edgecombe who has had two wives and had as the fruit of his marriages twenty-eight children. By his first wife he had twenty-three, twenty in twenty years. He is a prosperous farmer, his principle force being his sons.—*Tarboro Enterprise.*

To the Public.

THE PAIN-KILLER manufactured by PERRY DAVIS & SON has won for itself a reputation unsurpassed in medical preparations. *The universality of the demand* for the Pain-Killer is a novelty, interesting, and surpassing features in the history of this medicine. The Pain-Killer is now regularly sold in large and steadily increasing quantities, not only to general agencies in every state and Territory of The Union, and every province in British America, but to Buenos Ayres, Brazil, Uraguay, Peru, Chili, and other South American States, to the Sandwich Islands, to Cuba and other West India Islands; to England and Continental Europe; to Mozambique, Madagascar, Zanzibar, and other African lands; to Australia, and Calcutta, Rangoon and other places in India. It has also been sent to China, and we doubt if there is any foreign port or city in and Coast in Africa or Asia which is free from both American and European missionaries, travelers, or traders into which the Pain-Killer has not been introduced.

The essential [illegible] another great feature of this remarkable medicine. It is not only the best thing ever known, as everybody will confess, for bruises, cuts, burns, &c., but for dysentery or cholera, or any sort of bowel complaint, it is a remedy unsurpassed for efficiency and rapidity of action. In the great cities of British India and the West India Islands here other hot climate, it has become the *Standard medicine* for all such complaints, as well as cholera, liver complaint, and other kindred disorders. For coughs and colds, canker, asthma and rheumatic difficulties, it has been proved by the most abundant and convincing trials and testimony, to be an invaluable medicine. The proprietors are in possession of letters from persons of the highest character and responsibility, testifying in unequivocal terms to the cures effected and the satisfactory results produced, in an endless variety of cases by the use of this great medicine. That the Pain Killer is deserving of all its proprietors claim for it is amply proved by the unparalled popularity it has attained. It is a *sure* and *effective* remedy. It is sold in almost every country in the world, and is becoming more and more popular every year. Its healing properties have been fully tested, all over the world and it need only to be known to be prized.

Sold by all Druggists. Aug. 27—1m.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOR RENT OR LEASE.

The subscriber, desiring to remove from the County after the present year; offers to rent or lease for one, three or five years both his *Home and Wheelbee plantations* from the 1st of January, 1874. These farms are well adapted to all the crops cultivated and grown in this section of country and are in good condition. To experienced and reliable parties desiring to rent or lease, and who would keep and return in as good order, peculiar inducements will be offered.

He also wishes to sell two or three smaller places, from one to one hundred and fifty acres each, the open land of which is now under cultivation. For terms apply to

R. C. JENKINS,
Durants Neck, N. C., Aug. 30th, 1873. 11-3t.

State of North Carolina, } SUPERIOR COURT.
Chowan County, }

Richard D. Simpson
against
The Albemarle Steam Navigation Company,

It appearing to the Court that the Defendant is a foreign corporation, doing business and owning property in the State and that the plaintiff Richard D. Simpson has a cause of action against it. It is ordered by the Court that publication be made in the NORTH CAROLINIAN a newspaper published in Elizabeth City, N. C., commanding the defendant to appear, at the next term of the said Court to be held at the Court House in Edenton, on the next Monday after the first Monday of October next and answer or demur to the plaintiff's complaint, to be filed in the Clerk's office of said Court during first three (3) days of said term. Otherwise judgement will be given against them according to the prayer of said complaint.

In witness hereto I, Wm. R. Skinner, Clerk of said Court have set my hand and seal of office, the 26th of August, 1873, at my office in Edenton, N. C.

WM. R. SKINNER,
Clerk Chowan Superior Court.
Gilliam and Pruden,
Pl'ff Att'ys, 11—6t.

Worth and Beauty.

WOOD'S HOUSEHOLD MAGAZINE
AND THE CHROMO
YO SEMITE.

Having control of the magnificent OIL CHROMO, YO SEMITE, we are able to offer a combination of literary and artistic work of genuine worth, and at prices unprecedented. This fine copy of a piece of Nature's grandest work, is not presented in the usual limited style,—its dimensions, 14x20, making a picture of very desirable size, in itself

AN ORNAMENT TO THE ROOM

graced by its presence.

But few copies of this beautiful Chromo will be allowed to go to the retail stores, and those will be sold at their.

Actual Retail Price $6 00,

while if ordered in connection with our Magazine, both will be furnished for

$1 50

As a premium the picture may be obtained by sending us Two Subscriptions for the Magazine at $1.00 each, or by subscribing for the Magazine two years in advance, at $1.00 per annum. Address

WOOD'S HOUSEHOLD MAGAZINE,
Newburgh, N. Y.
S. E. SHUTES, Publisher.

ROSEDALE ACADEMY

ROSE DALE PASQUOTANK COUNTY, N. C.
S. D. BAGLEY, A. M. Principal.
Next Session will begin September 29th 1873
Send for Circular.
Sept., 3rd 1873. 3-mo.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY

District Court of the United States, } In Bankruptcy
for the Albemarle District.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 27th day of Aug. A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of Francis Harris of Northampton County, and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use; and the transfer of any property of by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 9th, day of Oct., A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
11-3t.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, } In Bankruptcy:
For the Albemarle District,

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 12th, day of Sept, A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina; against the estate of Joseph F. Cowell, of Currituck county, and State of North Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankrupicy, on the 9th day of Oct, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
11-3t.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE

Estate of Jno. A. Pledger.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Jno. A Pledger of Tryell Co., N. C., who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. L. BALL, Assignee,
Elizabeth City, N. C.
11-3t.

State of North Carolina, } SUPERIOR COURT.
Martin County.

Elvira Newbery, Pl'ff. } SUMMONS FOR
vs. } DIVORCE.
Alfred S. Newbery, Deft.

It appearing to the undersigned, Clerk of the Superior Court for Martin County, that the defendant in this case is a non-resident of this State and that the plaintiff has cause of action against the defendant but after due diligence personal service of the Summons issued cannot be made.

Now therefore, it is ordered by the Court that publication be made in the NORTH CAROLINIAN, a newspaper published in Elizabeth City, N. C., once a week for six successive weeks commanding the said defendant Alfred Newbery to appear at the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court for Martin County on Monday 13th day of October 1873, and answer the complaint of the plantiff therein filed, or the plantiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said Complaint.

Witness Joseph M. Sitterson, Clerk of our said Superior Court, at his office in Williamston, N. C., the 14th day of August, 1873.

JOS. M. SITTERSON,
10-6t. Clerk.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTBY.

District Court of the United States } In Bankruptcy:
For the Albemarle District.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 14th day of Aug., A. D. 1873, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of W. P. Mangum of Martin Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt by his own petition; that the payment of any debts; and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use; and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankrupicy, on the 9th day of Oct, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
9-3t.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

A MOST BEAUTIFUL

CHROMO,

A Perfect Copy of an Original $400 *Painting by R. F. Reinhart, entitled*

"MISCHIEF BREWING,"

[Size 11 x 13, in 16 Colors.]

PRESENTED

To Every Subscriber to the American Agriculturist for 1873.

A Splendid Ornament for every Home.

The above most attractive gift is being supplied to subscribers as their names are received. It is printed in 16 colors, which give the shading of the original painting so perfectly that it is just as good for all practical purposes, and few persons can tell the copy from the original. Any and every subscriber for 1873, will be entitled to this picture, on remitting 25 cents to pay for mounting, packing, and postage. The picture will be delivered at the office, unmounted, free of charge, or if mounted, for 15 cents extra to go by mail, unmounted 10 cents must be sent to cover cost of packing and postage.

It will be mounted on heavy binder's board, and varnished, ready for use, even without any frame, or for putting into a frame, 15 cents extra—that is for 25 cents it will be Mounted, Varnished Packed, and sent, Post-paid, to subscribers for 1873.

N. B.—The *American Agriculturist* Chromo will be delivered:

At the Office, Unmounted,		Free.
" " Mounted,	15 cents	Extra.
Sent by Mail, Unmounted,	10 cents	Extra.
" " Mounted,	25 cents	Extra.

We advise all to have them mounted *before leaving the office*, as in the large quantities we put up, we are able to mount them for a quarter of the cost of doing it singly, and better than it can usually be done elsewhere.

ORANGE JUDD & CO., Publishers,
245 Broadway, New York.

State of North Carolina, } SUPERIOR COURT.
Bertie County.

Thomas P. Hardy as administrator of Henry B. Hardy, Plaintiff.
Against
Joseph Hardy and Henry E. Hardy, Defendants.

PETITION TO MAKE REAL ESTATE ASSETS.

It appearing to the Court that the defendant Joseph Hardy, is a non resident of this State. It is therefore ordered by the Court that publication be made in the North Carolinian, a news-paper published in Eliz. City for six successive weeks; notifying the said defendant, to appear before the Clerk of the Superior Court for said county of Bertie at his office in Windsor, on the 30th day of September 1873, then and there to answer or demur to the plaintiffs petition or complaint filed in this action otherwise judgment will be granted against him for the relief demanded in the complaint,

Witness William P. Gurley Clerk of said Court under the seal thereof at office in the town of Windsor this July 31st 1873.

WM. P. GURLEY,
7-6t. S. C. Clerk.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE

Estate of O. F. Dickens.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of O. F. Dickens of Halifax County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. M. MULLEN, Assignee
3—4t. Halifax, N. C.

Magnolia Balm

A FEW APPLICATIONS MAKE A

Pure Blooming Complexion.

It is Purely Vegetable, and its operation is seen and felt at once. It does away with the Flushed Appearance caused by Heat, Fatigue, and Excitement. Heals and removes all Blotches and Pimples, dispelling dark and unsightly spots. Drives away Tan, Freckles, and Sunburn, and by its gentle but powerful influence imparts the fabled clearness with

YOUTHFUL BLOOM AND BEAUTY.

Sold by all Druggist and Fancy Stores. Depot, 50 Park Place, New York.

WESLEYAN FEMALE COLLEGE,

MURFREESBORO, N. C.

REV. W. G. STARR, A. M., PRESIDENT, assisted by an able Faculty and a full corps of assistant teachers.

REV. E. A. GIBBS,

the Treasury of the College, will have entire supervision of the Domestic Department.

The fall Session begins September 22, 1873, and ends February 10, 1874

Location healthy, Buildings unsurpassed for convenience and comfort, Instruction thorough Board excellent.

TERMS PER SESSION (payable one-half in advance), TUITION:

Collegiate Dep't'mt. (including languages)	$25.
Academic Department	$ 20.
Music, with use of Instrument	$25.
Vocal Music	$ 5.
Drawing and Painting	$ 15.
Waxwork, Embroidery &c., each	$ 8.
BOARD, including all necessaries	$ 54.

For full particulars, address
REV. W. G. STARR,
7-3t. Murfreesboro, N. C.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, } In Bankruptcy:
For the Albemarle District,

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 15th day of Aug. A. D. 1873, warran in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of N. Carolina, against the estate of B. C. Walker, of Currituck Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has

NORTH CAROLINIAN

WEDNESDAY, SEPT., 3, 1873.

☞ TO NORTHERN VISITORS.—Elizabeth City is 50 miles South East of Norfolk, Va. Parties coming here from the North should take passage on the Bay line steamers which leave Baltimore at 4 P. M. every evening, and arrive at Portsmouth the next morning in time to connect with the Elizabeth City Steamers daily.

THIS WEEK'S ADVERTISEMENTS.—We call attention to the following new advertisements in this issue.
To the Public
Court notice.
For rent or Lease.
Wood's Household Magazine.
Notice in Bankruptcy.
Assignee's Notice.
Rose Dale Academy.

Local and Personal.

☞ We are sorry to learn that Dr J. J. SHANNONHOUSE, of Hertford, is very ill.

☞ Dr. W. A. GREENLEAF has returned and we are glad to know that his health has very much improved.

☞ The proceedings of our County and Town Commissioners will appear next week.

☞ The rebukes given in the Commissioners Office, on Monday, to Mr. *Impudence* were well timed and well deserved.

☞ The proceedings of the Educational Mass Meeting at Woodville have been crowded out. They will appear in our next.

☞ Mrs. EDWARD WOOD, of Edenton, has sent to market the first bale of new cotton from Eastern Carolina. It was shipped August 27th.

☞ We are pained to learn that our friend EDMOND DAILY Esq., one of our County Commissioners, met with a serious accident on Saturday evening, which prevented his meeting with the Board on Monday.

☞ The *ninny* who *tried* to act as Commissioner the other day was very properly snubbed. *He* was there uninvited. If it improves his manners the lesson may be of use.

☞ When a man strikes us in a manner showing some courage we have respect for him, but the Modac manner of striking from behind the ambush of an anonymous signature is cowardly to say the least.

☞ We are informed that until further notice the Dismal Swamp S. T. Co., will only run a tri-weekly line of boats—leaving Elizabeth City on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, returning from Norfolk on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

☞ A cotemporary says he has never failed but once in a hundred trials to induce a balky horse to start, by tying a string tightly around his ear close to his head. Try it, ye who have horses that occasionally "nullify."

☞ Capt. M. C. MCNAMARA, of Plymouth, has filed his Bond and received his appointment as Collector of Internal Revenue for this District. He is an old Revenue officer, was efficient and faithful, and we are sure he will perform the duties of his new office with entire satisfaction.

☞ J. S. LISTER, who at the late election here was elected a Magistrate, was under the impression that under the law he had 20 days in which to qualify. He came forward on the 28th to do so, but learned that it was too late—that the law limited the time to 10 days. The reason of his delay is well known to his friends.

☞ Our outside, this week, is taken up with the Address of Judge BROOKS. It is published by *request*. Were we to make a criticism we should say: The Address would have been complete had the orator included with the Press and the Pulpit the Judiciary, for it is painfully manifest that the ermine is sometimes soiled because of the weakness to resist the corrupting tendencies of the times. That all three need a special sermon the honest public too well know.

☞ We return our acknowledgement for a copy of the Rules, Regulations and schedule of Premiums for the 13th Grand Annual Fair of North Carolina, a neatly bound volume of about 100 pages, setting forth in full everything pertaining to the Fair, with a list of officers, Marshals, Inspectors, &c.—Among the Assistant Marshals we notice the name of Capt F. W. BOND, of Edenton. Over $10,000 in premiums will be exhibited, among them, the "Cotton pickers," which will be tested upon the grounds.

☞ When the Steam Horse, characterized as the "mightiest epic of all the ages," comes thundering along the Iron Highway that is to be built through this beautiful land, there is scarce a man woman or child in all this section that will not rejoice that the friends of the Railroad had the courage to begin and *keep up* the agitation of the subject in spite of the formidable opposition interposed against them. We have been sincere and earnest. We have had much to encounter, but we are now firm in the belief that our efforts will soon be crowned with success. And when it is we shall feel we have not labored in vain.

☞ The two men most misrepresented and maligned because of their action on the railroad subscription were C. W. SMITH Esq. and Dr. P. JOHN. Earnestly desiring the railroad, they opposed throwing any needless impediments or obstructions in the way and resisted all attempts to impose objectionable and impossible conditions. They are now sustained by the Board of Commissioners and they have the evidence that their course is endorsed by the great mass of the people. This is a sufficient vindication. Misrepresentation and passion did their work for a day, but the *truth* and the sober second thought have triumphed in the end. Always, sooner or later,

"Truth *will* come uppermost
And Justice *will* be done."

☞ Ever since we have occupied the responsible position of an Editor we have never knowingly published an untruth. Occasionally, through misinformation, we have been led into error and have done parties injustice. But we have never been too proud to make the correction when satisfied that we were wrong. We have felt this to be our duty and we have never hesitated to perform it. No man shall be wronged in our colums if we know it. We may be—often are severe in our comments and strictures, but we never mean to be false in our statements.

☞ W. H. SMITH, before witnesses, requested the repression of the personal communication he had written for the dirty scavenger over the way. *This request was refused.* He then signed a Card satisfactory to us, withdrawing the whole matter and requested that it be appended to the communication. *That too has been refused.* In justice, therefore, to both parties, it is proper we should state that through the intervention of mutual friends, the difficulty has been arranged and consequently the controversy ceases. This of course will be a disappointment to the *gentleman* who influenced the publisher to contemptuously disregard the request of Mr. SMITH. They had a purpose—hoping it would "keep up the war," gratify their morbid tastes and injure the railroad. *We bid them defiance* and tell them that we never do anything to gratify our enemies when we know it.

☞ On Saturday another crowd from country and city went down on the "Harbinger" to Nags Head. Among them, as usual, there were gushing swains and blushing maidens, all going to enjoy

"The wonders of the ocean shore"

the heart of each one of the former beating at the thoughts of his Nancy Jane—her rosy cheeks and sparkling eyes, and counting the hours 'til evening when with her, in the ball room, he hoped to "trip the light fantastic toe', and wondering how 'it thunder" he was going to get up his courage to tell her how he adores her! Of course they had a good time—enjoyed themselves as pleasure-seekers always may at that delightful Summer resort. When weary of the ball room the promenade can be resorted to, and during the day those who love the grand and beautiful can go and sit on the tower or bank under the shade of the live oak trees and, with old ocean in full view, look at the eternal ebbing and flowing of the rolling and tossing billows, a sight that never wearies, for it makes one feel that there, verily,

"No waves whatever in the picture
No pleasure will marring [illegible]"

☞ It is with pleasure that we lay before our readers this week the letters of Hon. H. R. HILBURN and Judge WILCOX. They were written in response to inquiries made by C. W. SMITH, Esq., the Chairman of our County Board of Commissioners. It is well known that Mr. HILBURN enjoys a national reputation. For years he was the Comptroller of the Currency of the United States, and no man stands higher in the confidence of all who know him. He is President of the "Atlantic Coast Railway Company." *He speaks by authority.* Hon. E. R. WILCOX has occupied the Bench in Massachusetts and is to day the President of the New England Iron Company and a Director in the Railway Company. It will be seen that their endorsement of the position, character and efficiency of Dr. GREENLEAF is unequivocal and emphatic. He not only represents the Company but he has its full confidence. While here, his conduct was that of a high toned and honorable gentleman. Unobtrusive in his manners, courteous in his bearing and busy as bee in all his movements, he impressed our people most favorably. From these letters our readers can see further, that it is the full determination of the Company to build this road. They beg that no "frivolous obstructions" be thrown in the way. And all the friends of progress say Amen!

☞ The meeting of the Board of Commissioners on Monday attracted considerable attention. At their morning session they re-elected C. W. SMITH Esq. Chairman for another year. This was a well deserved compliment and showed the full confidence of the Board in his integrity and efficiency. They next proceeded to elect a legal adviser in place of WM. H. SMITH, Esq. On motion of Mr. WILCOX, FRANK VAUGHAN Esq. was nominated and elected unanimously. This is a good selection as Mr. VAUGHAN is a gentleman of high character and is a well posted lawyer. He will make a safe adviser. In addition to this his thorough familiarity with the school law and educational affairs will enable him to be especially useful to the County Board of Education. In the afternoon the railroad subscription question came up. We, with other public advocates of the measure, were especially invited to be present. A lengthy speech was made by Mr. W. H. SMITH in defense of his form of subscription. We have always given him credit for ability and certainly his speech was as able a one as could be made in favor of what we conceive to be an utterly untenable proposition. He was followed by Hon. C. C. POOL, who calmly but effectually met every point all the way through. After the discussion the Commissioners proceeded to act. On motion of Mr. WILCOX the form of subscription published in another column, was *unanimously adopted*. It will be seen that with the addition of a few points it is exactly the form of subscription made by the Chairman. As this has now been *voted on by the Board*, of course, no one will raise the objection of "illegality." The Commissioners, uninfluenced by clamor, have acted with a sole desire to obey the will of the people as expressed at the ballot box, and like faithful public servants, they have bravely performed their duty. Now let all crimination and recrimination cease, and let every one unite in aiding the great enterprize we all feel such deep interest in.

☞ We never *intentionally* misrepresent any man. We learn that we were in error in our statement last week that the "legal adviser" of the Board of Commissioners had urged the Chairman to sign and deliver the form of subscription he had prepared. We now have the evidence to satisfy us that this is an error, and we most cheerfully make the correction. In order that our readers may see the exact phraseology of the form of subscription prepared by Mr. SMITH we publish it entire in another column. The Chairman informs us that Mr. SMITH held all the while that he had no right to make the subscription without the action of the Board. On this point they differed, and so did we. But the matter is now settled, as the Board have authorized the Chairman to make the subscription.

LOCAL BRIEFS.—Capt. LAWRENCE is kept busy repairing vessels at his Ship Yard.—Rev. P. W. MELICK has returned.—The late rains have somewhat injured the crops.—Rev. W. G. STARR, of the Murfreesboro Female Institute, preached able sermons in the morning and evening in the M. E. Church on Sabbath last.—Mrs. THOMPSON and son are now absent on a visit North.—The weather once more is warm and favorable for the cotton.—Our young friend JOHN D. FULMER, after an extended visit through Pennsylvania, is back again.—A. J. HURDLEY & Co., have raised their new Mill.—We miss the pleasant face of our popular Druggist, J. W. TURNER. He is confined to his room by sickness.—Stripping fodder has commenced.—C. W. SMITH, Esq., has taken a trip to Nags Head.

LOCAL FOR LOVERS.

The height of cupidity—love making. The most cumbrous of games—billiards. A rise in fur—when the cat gets her back up. The most likely thing to become a woman—a little girl. A word that is always pronounced wrong—wrong. The best size for all—exercise. Mental aerostation—flying into a passion. The blind leading the blind—following the fashions. All women ought to be dear to a man. Some are—very. The best "golden rule"—get all the gold you can.

Business Locals.

The railroad will be built and FOWLER continues to sell goods very cheap.

The popular house for North Carolina merchants is Lowenburg & Jacobs 22 & 24 Market Square, Norfolk, Va.

We see that PROCTER & GAMBLE'S EXTRA OLIVE SOAP is becoming very popular in our city, its quality we know is superior, and being nicely perfumed we are not surprised that consumers prefer it and that it has a large sale.

1-2m

Temporary Removal.

Also remodeling our store, we have moved our stock into the Room lately occupied by M. Woodbee as a shoe store, which we will occupy until our building is ready to move into. We respectfully invite our friends and the public generally to call and see us.

J. SALAMONSKY, & Co.

9-3t.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

AT THE ALBEMARLE HOUSE.

W. C. Davis, N. C. Head, R. E. Creecy Nu[illegible]berry, R. Hunt, E. W. S. Elliott, Woodbridge, N. C.; Stone, Camden, N. C.; John. F. Ess, Norfolk, Va.; G. F. Combs, Morganton, N. C.; Second Water Mac[illegible], Pasquotank, N. C.; W. Abbott, Co. H. E. Ensworth, Benj. Holden, Wm. Davis, C. W. Wood, B. S. Skinner, Hertford, N. C.; John A. Hollowell, N. Winton, Archer Cox, Peppermore, F. A. Bagley, Edenton, Water Commander, Nags Head, Peter H. Loyd, Capt. Coast Bridge, Richard H. Lewis, Tyner, N. C.; C. A. A. Dawson, Hertford, N. C.; Maj. Wm. S. Epps, North Lansing, N. C.; Woodard, Norfolk, Va.; J. W. Wood, Plymouth, J. N. Tillit, N. C.; W. B. Shaw, H. M. Shaw, Jos. F. Cowper, Edenton, N. C.; Evans, N. D. Tabor, [illegible] Evans, C. S. Griffin, Mrs. M. B. Grant, Eddie Freshee, C. C. Williams, Campbell, Maryland; Mrs. Reeves, Baltimore, Md.; Capt. J. Gilmore, Cornwallis, Pa.

AT NAGS HEAD HOTEL.

M. B. Carpenter, W. Coppersmith, Geo. W. Brooks, G. A. Brothers, Jr., F. M. Cook, Wm. Hoover and lad, Henry C. Grice, T. Selby Turner, Miss Pendleton and Miss Jessie Gra[illegible], Edenton, N. C.; Oscar Berkley, D. T. Wood, Pasquotank, N. C.; W. D. Pruden, Wm. C. Wood, Mrs. W. M. Berkley and daughter, Clarence Woodard, Edenton, N. C.; Ellis Hall & Co., Coe, Chas. Skinner, W. T. Melson, Hertford, N. C.; James Sumner, Nags Head; Hunter Alexander, Nag's Head; W. B. Shaw, Miss Clara Ferebee, Eddie Ferebee, N. C.; Col. W. B. Rogers; Norfolk, Va.; Wm. Hines and wife, Bolys Island; Thomas W. M. Riddick, Thomas Newby, Pasquotank; Sheriff Wood, Fresh Pond, Va.; G. [illegible], Dragon's Nest; Geo. Lacy and wife, Waterville, N. C.; E. H. Daly, [illegible]

EXHILIRATING VIGOR.

Those debilitated usually fancy they are in a more hopeless condition than they really are. The energies of nature are not easily exhausted. Even when a sceptical appetite fails, when the eyes are heavy and lustreless, the complexion pallid, the nerves tremulous, the body attenuated, and the mind depressed, there is generally a reserve of latent power behind such palpable evidences of weakness. Various modes of treatment are resorted to by physicians in the hope of developing and rendering available this store of sleeping vitality, but the surest, and indeed the only thoroughly safe and reliable means of awakening the dormant energies of the system is a course of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. Electricity, shower baths, the flesh brush, sea bathing, &c., may be well enough in their way, as auxiliaries, but they do not reach the source of the evil. All physical debility proceeds either from a derangement of the functions of the assimilating, secretive and vital organs, or from a sluggish condition. In either case, and also in cases where both causes exist, the Bitters will invariably produce an immediate and salutary change in the condition of the patient, and eventually effect a complete cure. None of the deleterious alkaloids, too often administered as tonics, can be otherwise than deleterious under such circumstances, and to give mercury is positively criminal. The direct effect of the great vegetable prestie will be manifested in an improved appetite, a more cheerful frame of mind, a gradual return of strength, an increase of flesh and a healthier complection. Meanwhile, however, the constitution, inert and feeble, will have been roused and renovated by the subtle elements of invigoration contained in Bitters.

Norfolk Market.

Cotton, Low Middling, 18½c. Corn, 77 to 80 Flour, Fine $6 to 6.50. Superfine $6.50 to 7. Family, $9 to 12. Oats 50 to 55c. Wheat $1.60 to 1.75. Pork, Mess $18 to 19. Rumps $17 Hams, $18.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

ERRORS OF YOUTH.

Rules and Prescriptions that will cure any case of Seminal Weakness, Emissions, &c., and restore lost manhood to perfect health. SENT FREE TO ALL by one who suffered and is now cured. Address, with stamp, DEDGAR TREMAINE, Station D, New York.

PE TS ASTRAL OIL.

Absolutely safe. Perfectly colorless. Always uniform. Illuminating qualities superior to gass. Burns in any lamp without danger of exploding or taking fire. Manufactured expressly to displace the use of volatile and dangerous oils. Its safety under every possible test, and its perfect burning qualities, are proved by its continued use in over 300,000 families.

Millions of gallons have been sold and no accident—directly or indirectly—has ever occurred from burning, storing or hanling it.

The immense yearly loss of life and property, resulting from the use of cheap and dangerous oils in the United States, is appalling.

The Insurance Companies and fire Commissioners throughout the Country recomand the ASTRAL as the best safegard when lamps are used. Send for circular.

For sale at retail by the trade, generally and at wholesale by the proprietors, CHAS. PRATT & CO. 108 Fulton Street, New York

j9-6m.

ROWELL'S COLUMN

GRANDEST SCHEME EVER KNOWN

Fourth Grand Gift Concert

FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE

Public Library of Kentucky

12,000 CASH GIFTS $1,500,000.

Every Fifth Ticket Draws a Gift

$250,000 for $50.

The Fourth Grand Gift Concert authorized by special act of the Legislature for the benefit of the Public Library of Kentucky, will take place in Public Library Hall, at Louisville, Ky.,

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1873.

Only sixty thousand tickets will be sold and one-half of these are intended for European market, thus leaving only 30,000 for sale in the United States, where 100,000 were disposed of for the Third Concert. The tickets are divided into ten coupons or parts and have on their back the Scheme with a full explanation of the mode of drawing.

At this concert, which will be the grandest musical display ever witnessed in this country, the unprecedented sum of

$1,500,000

divided into 12,000 cash gifts, will be distributed by lot among the ticket-holders. The numbers of the tickets to be drawn from one wheel by blind children and the gifts from another.

LIST OF GIFTS:

ONE GRAND CASH GIFT		$250,000
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT		100,000
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT		50,000
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT		25,000
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT		17,500
10 CASH GIFTS	$10,000 each	100,000
30 CASH GIFTS	5,000 each	150,000
50 CASH GIFTS	1,000 each	50,000
80 CASH GIFTS	500 each	40,000
100 CASH GIFTS	400 each	40,000
150 CASH GIFTS	300 each	45,000
250 CASH GIFTS	200 each	50,000
325 CASH GIFTS	100 each	32,500
11,000 CASH GIFTS	50 each	550,000
TOTAL, 12,000 GIFTS, ALL CASH, amounting to		$1,500,000

The distribution will be positive, whether all the tickets are sold or not, and the 12,000 gifts all paid in proportion to the tickets sold—all unsold tickets being destroyed, as at the First and Second Concerts, and not represented in the drawing.

PRICE OF TICKETS:

Whole tickets $50; Halves $25; Tenths, or each Coupon, $2; Eleven Whole Tickets for $500; 22½ Tickets for $1,000; 113 Whole Tickets for $5,000; 227 Whole Tickets for $10,000 No discount on less than $500 worth of Tickets at a time.

The unparalelled success of the Third Gift Concert, as well as the satisfaction given by the First and Second, makes it only necessary to announce the Fourth to insure the prompt sale of every Ticket. The Fourth Gift Concert will be conducted in all its details like the Third, and full particulars may be learned from circulars, which will be sent free from this office to all who apply for them.

Tickets now ready for sale, and all orders accompanied by the money promptly filled. Liberal terms given to those who buy to sell again.

THOS. E. BRAMLETTE,
Agent Pub. Libr. Ky., and Manager Gift Concert. Public Library Building, Louisville, Ky.

DAVIDSON COLLEGE,

MECKLENBURG CO., N. C.

Thoroughly equipped, Seven professorships, Expenses low. Session begins Sept. 25th, 1873. Send for Catalogue. J. R. BLAKE, Chairman of the Faculty.

Simonton Female College

STATESVILLE, N. C.

Rev. S. TAYLOR MARTIN, President. Location remarkably healthy. Twenty-five miles north of Davidson College. Accessible by railroad. Session begins Sept. 22, 1873, and continues nine months, closing June the 22, 1874. Annual expenses board and English tuition, 200. Music and use of instrument, $50. Ancient and modern languages, each $26. Send for circular.

KENMORE UNIVERSITY HIGH SCHOOL

AMHERST C. H., Va.,

Preparatory to the University of Virginia. H. A. Strode (Math. Medallist U. Va.), Principal and instructor in Mathematics. H. C. Brock, B. L. U. Va., (recently Ass't Prof. Latin, French, German and Botany. This is one of the leading high schools of Virginia, and presents many advantages incomparable with those of others. Students also received for the Summer. New session begins Sept. 15th, 1873. For Catalogue, address Principal.

AGENTS WANTED

WE OFFER THE MOST LIBERAL INDUCEMENTS to energetic young men to sell Howe Sewing Machines in Maryland, Virginia and North Carolina. We give exclusive county rights, furnish wagons and require no capital. Address the HOWE MACHINE CO., Baltimore Md.

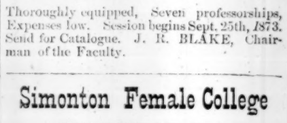
AGENTS WANTED FOR THE

NEW BOOK.

EPIDEMIC & CONTAGIOUS DISEASES

with the newest and best treatment for all cases. The only thorough work of the kind in the world. Embraces Small-Pox, Yellow Fever, Cholera and all analogous diseases, No Family Safe Without It, and all buy it. Has 24 chromatic illustrations. The biggest chance of the season for agents. Address, H. S. GOODSPEED & CO., 37 Park Row, New York.

Send for a Price List to J. H. JOHNSTON,



179 Smithfield St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Breech-Loading Shot Guns, $40 to $300. Double Shot Guns, $8 to $150. Single Guns, $8 to $20. Rifles, $8 to $75. Revolvers $6 to $25. Pistols, $1 to $8. Gun material, Fishing Tackle, &c. *Large discounts to dealers or clubs.* Army Guns, Revolvers, etc., bought or traded for. Goods sent by express C. O. D. to be examined before paid for.

$5 to 20 Per day! Agents wanted! All classes of working people, of either sex, young or old, make more money at work for us in their spare moments, or all the time, than at anything else. Particulars free Address G. STINSON & CO., Portland, Me.

BEST AND OLDEST FAMILY MEDICINE

SANFORD'S

LIVER INVIGORATOR,

A purely Vegetable *Cathartic* and *Tonic*, for Dyspepsia, Constipation, Lebility, Sick Headache, Billious Attacks, and all derangements of Liver, Stomach and Bowells. Ask our Drugist for it. *Beware of imitations.*

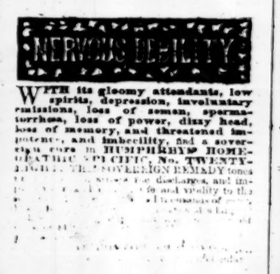
MISCELLANEOUS.

COPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.—The copartnership heretofore existing between Dr. D. T. Krebs and J. W. Turner, under the firm name of D. T. Krebs & Co., has been dissolved by mutual consent. The books and accounts of the late firm will be found with J. W. Turner at the old stand, corner of Main and Road streets, where Mr. Turner will at all times be glad to greet his old patrons not only to receive the money due the late firm, but also to show them his largely increased stock of Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Segars, Glass, Putty, Dye Stuffs, Fancy Goods, Stationery, Perfumery, and in fact everything belonging to, or found in, a first-class Drug Store.

DR. D. T. KREBS,
JNO. W. TURNER.

As seen by the above notice I have retired from the late firm of D. T. Krebs & Co., in order to give my whole attention to the practice of Medicine and Surgery, and I earnestly commend my late partner, Mr. Turner, to our old patrons and the whole public as a first-class Druggist.

D. T. KREBS, M. D.
E. City, N. C., April 16th, 1873.



WITH its gloomy attendants, low spirits, depression, involuntary emissions, loss of semen, spermatorrhœa, loss of power, dizzy head, loss of memory, and threatened impotency, and imbecility, find a sovereign cure in HUMPHREYS' HOMEOPATHIC SPECIFIC, No. TWENTY-THREE. THE SOVEREIGN REMEDY tones the system, restores the lost energies, invigorates the nervous organization, imparts vitality to the whole frame, and restores the patient to perfect health. Price $1 per vial. Sold by druggists, or sent free of charge on receipt of price. Address HUMPHREYS' HOMEOPATHIC MEDICINE CO., 562 Broadway, New York.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

In the matter of W. B. Ferebee, Bankrupt—ss.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That a petition has been filed in said court by W. B. Ferebee of Camden county, and State of North Carolina, in said district, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 31st day of July 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the office of T. W. Costen, Register in Bankruptcy, in Elizabeth City, N. C., is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest may attend and show cause if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted; and that the second meeting will be held at the same time and place.

Dated at Elizabeth, City, N. C., on the 24th day of June a. d. 1873.

M. B. CULPEPPER,
1-3t. *Clerk.*

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 24th, day of June, A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of N. Carolina, against the estate of John H. Ponton, of Hallifax Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbiden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City. N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 31st day of July, A. D. 1873 at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger*
1-3t.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of W. O. House.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of W. O. House, of Halifax County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. M. MULLEN, Assignee.
3-3t. Halifax, N. C.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of Jas. Barham.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Jas Barham of Northhampton County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt udon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

W. H. HUGHES' Assignees.
3-3t. Jackson, N. C.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN That on the 26th, of July A. D. 1873, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the Distrirt Court of the United States of the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of E. S. White of Halifax Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged bankrupt on creditors petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that at a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees on his state, will be held a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City. N. C., before T. W. Coon Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 11th day of Sept. A. D. 1873 at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, *U. S. Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER, *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
7-3t.

NOTICE! NOTICE!!

NORTH CAROLINA, Washington County. } SUPERIOR COURT.

Ashly Church vs. Hartman K. Furniss. } Notice of Motion to Set up Records.

To H. K. Furniss.—Take notice that on the Third Monday in September, 1873, I shall move the Court at the Court House in Plymouth, N. C., at the next Term of said Court, to set up the Records of three judgements in this cause which have been destroyed by fire, and to that end will then and there introduce the oral testimony of James A. McGan and others; where and when you may attend and show cause, if any you have, to the controversy.

Ashly Church,
By JNO. A. MOORE, Att'y, &c.
July 21st, 1873.-5-6t.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Has been before the American public OVER THIRTY years. It has never yet failed to give perfect satisfaction, and has justly been styled the panacea for all external Wounds, Cuts, Burns, Swellings, Sprains, Bruises, &c., &c., for Man and Beast. No family should be a single day without this Liniment. The money refunded unless the Liniment is as represented. Be sure and get the genuine MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT. Sold by all Druggists and Country Stores, at 25c., 50c. and $1.00 per Bottle, 2 Notice style, size of bottle, &c.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FOUTZ'S CELEBRATED

Horse and Cattle Powders.

This preparation, long and favorably known, will thoroughly re-invigorate broken down and low spirited horses, by strengthening and cleansing the stomach and intestines.

It is a sure preventive of all diseases incident to this animal, such as LUNG FEVER, GLANDERS, YELLOW WATER, HEAVES, COUGHS, BOTS, TEMPER, FEVERS, FOUNDER, LOSS OF APPETITE AND VITA ENERGY, &c. Its use improves the wind, increases the appetite, gives a smooth and glossy skin—and transforms the miserable skeleton into a fine-looking and spirited horse.

To keepers of Cows this preparation is invaluable. It is a sure preventive against Bldderpest, Hollow Horn, etc. It has been proven by actual experiment to increase the quantity of milk and cream twenty per cent. and make the butter firm and sweet. In fattening cattle, it gives them an appetite, loosens their hide, and makes them thrive much faster.

In all diseases of Swine, such as Coughs, Cloves in the lungs, Liver, &c., take a tablespoonful as a specific. By putting from one-half a paper to a paper in a barrel of swill the above diseases will be eradicated or entirely prevented. If given in time, a certain preventive and cure for the Hog Cholera.

DAVID E. FOUTZ, Proprietor,
BALTIMORE, Md.

For sale by Druggists and Storekeepers throughout the United States, Canadas and South America.

For Sale by DR. D. T. KREBS & CO.
E. City, N. C. Oct. 5, 1871-1y.

FRANK M. COOK,

WATCH MAKER & JEWELER,

AGENT FOR THE

Home Shuttle Sewing Machine,

THIS UNEQUALLED SEWING MACHINE uses a straight, needle and drop under feed, "Lock Stitch," (alike on both sides.)

Has a self adjusting Tension, and is adapted to every variety of sewing for family wear, from the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloth and will even sew Lether.

It will Hem, Fell, Bind, Cord, Braid, Seam, Tuck, Ruffle, Hemstitch Gather, and sew on at the same time, and will work equally as well on Silk, Linen, Woolen and cotton goods, with Silk Linen or cotton thread.

PRICE LIST.

No. 1 to Turn by Hand.....$25,00
No. 2 complete with table Treadle....$37,00
No. 3 complete with table treadle and cover.....$42.00
No. 4 nice cabinet case.....$75.00

WARRANTEE.

Every Machine is warranted perfect in every respect, and if any part fails, from any imperfection within five years I will supply the part free of cost.

Agents wanted in the Counties of Gates, Chowan, Perquimans, Camden, Currituck and Dare.

Office No. 70 Road Street.

E. City, N. C.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy.

In the matter of John H. Eason, a Bankrupt—ss.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVE, That a petition has been filed in said court by J. H Eason of Perquimans county, and State of North Carolina, in said district, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 31st, day of July 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the office of T. W. Costen, Register in Bankruptcy, in Elizabeth City, N. C., is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors, who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted; and that the second meeting will be held at the same time and place

Dated at Elizabeth City, N. C. on the 24th day of June, a. d. 1873.

4-3t. M. B. CULPEPPER, *Clerk.*

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of A. S. Hall.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his being chosen as Assignee of A. S. Hall, of Halifax County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. M. MULLEN, Assignee.
3-3t. P. O. Halifax, N. C.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of S. R. Spruill.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of S. R. Spruill, of Northamton County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

W. H. HUGHES, Assignee,
Jackson, N. C.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

J. SALOMONSKY & CO.,

ARE JUST OPENING A LARGE AND COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF HOSIERY AND WHITE GOODS, CLOTHING FOR MEN AND BOYS, TRUNKS, &c. &c. &c.

ON BUD-STREET, IN THE BARNEY TISDALE BRICK.

Dress Goods, Dry Goods, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes,

Fresh from the New York Markets, at prices lower than have been reached before in this Market.

☞ All the New and Fashionable Goods constantly kept on Hand. ☜

☞ *This Stock will be kept replenished from the best Markets in the Country. Clothing made to order and fit guaranteed. Call and see our Goods.*

ELIZABETH CITY, NORTH CAROLINA.

BUY YOUR

SPRING AND SUMMER

DRY GOODS NOTIONS, BOOTS, SHOES, CLOTHING, CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, HATS, CAPS, CARPETS &C.

OF

FOWLER,

ON WATER STREET,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

☞ N. B. Clothing Made to Order.

BUY YOUR

SPRING AND SUMMER

DRY GOODS NOTIONS, BOOTS, SHOES, CLOTHING, CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, HATS, CAPS, CARPETS &C.

OF

FOWLER,

ON WATER STREET,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

☞ N. B. Clothing Made to Order.

Has been before the American public OVER THIRTY years. It has never yet failed to give perfect satisfaction, and has justly been styled the panacea for all external Wounds, Cuts, Burns, Swellings, Sprains, Bruises, &c., &c., for Man and Beast. No family should be a single day without this Liniment. The money refunded unless the Liniment is as represented. Be sure and get the genuine MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT. Sold by all Druggists and Country Stores, at 25c., 50c. and $1.00 per Bottle, 2 Notice style, size of bottle, &c.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Worth its Weight in Gold!!!

Nothing like it in the World!!!

Business and Family Paper.

YOUR LEGAL ADVICE FREE.

PERMANENT AGENTS WANTED

MISCELLANEOUS.

CALL AT DR. BUTT'S "CITY DRUG STORE," to get account books and I think you will find in the stock what you want.

Elizabeth City, N. C.

IF YOU want a fine pocket knife call at Dr JAS. N. BUTT'S Drug Store and you will see the finest and largest stock ever offered to this market, also Scizors, Razors, &c., &c., in that line.

JNO. L. WILKINS, Princess Anne Co., Va. THEO. L. MOORE, Norfolk City

T. C. HUMPHRIES, Formerly of Currituck Co., N. C., with

WILKINS & MOORE,

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS

142 WATER STREET,

NORFOLK, VA.

Consignments Solicited and Prompt Return Made. 10-3m.

DRUGS! DRUGS!! I think it hardly necessary to say I have a very large stock of goods pertaining to this branch of my business, as most of my patrons know. Since I devoted myself to the Drug Business as a speciality that I have been gradually improving and enlarging my Stock. And that I have spared no pains to make it a first class Drug Store and we think all who will examine the stock will say it is *a first class Drug Store.*

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 26th day of June A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States of the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of D. L. Cale of Bertie County, and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any

for riches; where the *aura sacra fames* directs every impulse and controls every action, that maxim of the shrewd English statesman will hold a prominent and ruling place in political ethics, and the corruption found of politicians will seldom remain idle for the want "of creatures upon whose brows appears the self debasing advertisement of their own political venality."

I repeat this my friends, with confidence, that if these evils are to be counteracted—turned aside—if these poisoned shafts are to be rendered harmless to us as a nation by human agencies, it can only be by instructing the young mentally, morally and religiously.

To you of this audience who design to labor in the vast field now before you as teachers, I beg that you will be fully impressed of the vast importance of the task you have assumed. If you would serve best our country; if you would serve best your generation, impress upon the minds of those you may have in charge to venerate our Constitution, respect our laws, that our union may be transmitted as a union of peace, as a union of hand and heart, of will and and desire, a union of purpose and action. Impress their young minds with the cardinal truths of our holy religion. Read the Bible! Read the Bible! Rely upon it! Rely upon it! as a fixed immutable, all pervading *Truth* that this union, this Government, and the great blessings they were intended to secure cannot last, cannot be perpetuated, if the Holy Bible is to be rejected; if religion is to be debased and corrupted; if Christianity is to be superseded or its Divine influence destroyed.

But some, wanting in resolution, may faint in the beginning and say these things cannot be accomplished. That we are but as "worms of the earth." I entreat such to remember that this is only true if we compare man with our great Creator. If we compare man with all else we find him most wonderfully and curiously made: made in the image of the great Creator, endowed with the most wonderful faculties. He is endowed with the faculty of reason. It has been said that guided by reason man can travel through the abstruse regions of the philosophic world. He has originated rules by which he directs the ship through the pathless ocean, measures the comet, and flits over fields of unlimited space. He has by the aid of reason established society and government, surely by the proper exercise of reason which will lead to an improved morality and a mentally diffused and earnest religious sentiment, that which has been erected, may be preserved more wonderful still. Man is endowed by the Creator with the power of imagination. Pardon me for repeating that which was so beautifully said by another that by the exercise of the power of imagination man seems to verge toward creative power. He can almost make the marble speak, he can make the rippling stream seem to murmur down the painted landscape, while on upon the wings of imagination he bears with where other stars glitter upon the mantle of night and a more effulgent sun lights up the blushes of morning, while flying from world to world he can gaze upon all the wonderful glories of creation, or lighting perchance upon some distant margin of the universe, he rests his eye of fancy over the mighty void where power creative has never yet energized and where existence still sleep in the wide abyss of possibility. By the aid of imagination he can sail down the stream of time, until he loses sight of stars and sun by wandering into those retired parts of eternity, where the heavens and the earth are no more. He can in his imagination travel back to the sources of time, converse with the successive generations of men and kindle into emulation, while he surveys the monumental tropics of ancient art and glory.

To these unequivocal characteristics of the greatness of man let us adduce the testimony of nature herself. Surrounding creation subserves the wants and proclaims the dignity of man.

For him day and night visits the world,
For him the seasons walk their splendid round,
For him the earth teems with riches,
And the heavens smile with beneficence.

For him each morn a thousand breezes bring,
For him health gushes from a thousand springs
Seas roll to bless him,
Suns to light him rise,
His footsteps earth, His canopy the skies.

More than this: All creation seems accurately adjusted to his bliss. He tastes the dainties of festivity, breathes the perfumes of morning, and regales his eye of fancy upon all the painted beauties of vision.

Whatever can please, whatever can charm, whatever can expand the soul with ecstacy of bliss illumes and solicits his attention. All things beautiful; all things grand; all things sublime appear in their native loveliness and proffer to him the richest pleasures of fruition.

Teachers, be of good cheer! The time will soon be, aye it is even now, that your earnest and well directed efforts in the field before you will be appreciated by the good and patriotic people of our land. You will serve well your day and generation, you will serve best posterity. It is indeed a noble work to lead the young mind in virtues paths, to so train them that they may be useful in their days and to their generation. We know how susceptible the young mind is. We know that it presents a fertile field for the growth of wheat and also of tares. Be watchful and careful, to exclude the tares. Let no enemy come while you are asleep and sow in that soil which God would have occupied for His glory, seed which will come up and produce a continuous spirit and lead to profligacy and ruin.

We know that the green hil-top or the verdant vale from whence our young eyes looked at the rising sun and the field or the woods where in early life we either sported or labored, can never be forgotten. Teach them to love their homes and their friends; teach them to be just in all things and to all men. Teach them in spirit the language of the immortal bard:

"First of all, to thine self be true,
And it will follow as the night the day
Thou canst not be unjust to any man."

My friends when you have labored in the field now open to you, earnestly and with the spirit I have recommended, you will have followed the last precept given to his children by that good man whose recent death we all so much lament, "Do the best you can."

THURLOW WEED'S private life continues to be made up of deeds of charity. Old and infirm as he is, he walks about seeking out deserving objects and throwing rays of sunshine into the house of the poor. Last week I learned that he had given $1,000 to an old, superannuated subaltern who, in earlier years, had performed service for him in the political primaries. The later was thunderstruck when the thousand dollar check was handed him. Were Mr. Weed's charities to be known, it would be found that he has scattered three or four fortunes in this manner.—*New York Letter*

A poor toper, as a last resort for more drink, took his Bible to pawn for liquor, but the land-lady refused to take it. "Well," said he "if she won't take my word or God's word, it's time to give up." And he went and signed the pledge and kept it faithfully.

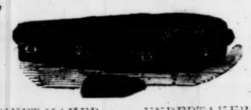
MISCELLANEOUS.

TO SPORTSMEN.—

The ubscriber would announce to his friends and the public that he continues at the old stand on Road street and keeps on hand a good assortment of Guns, Rifles, Pistols. Sporting apparatus and also a fine selection of cutlery. He may at all times be found either in his store prepared to accommodate customers with New Goods, or in his shop adjoining, willing and happy to repair any article in his line of business.

9?4—1y. GEO. W. BELL.

J. H. ZIEGLER



CABINET-MAKER AND UNDERTAKER

Most respectfully informs his customers, friends and the public generally that he has increased his facilities for carrying on the business of Cabinet Making and Undertaking. He is now prepared to furnish

METALIC AND WOOD
COFFINS

of the latest improved kind and best quality *within two hours notice*, and as cheap as they can be purchased in this or any other market. His HEARSE will be ready at all times to serve his customers at any distance.

Undertakers in adjoining Counties can be furnished with Metalic Coffins as cheap as they can be bought at Norfolk or Baltimore.

His shop and Ware Rooms are on Ehringhaus Street, 3 doors West of Road.

Elizabeth City, N. C. 52 vol. 4-1yr.

THE NAG'S HEAD HOTEL.

The Proprietors are happy to be able to announce that their

NEW HOTEL
AT NAGS HEAD, N. C.

will be finished and ready to open for guest and boarders by the 1st day of July. It is being comfortably arranged and will be the most pleasant and agreeable building at any of the Summer resorts or watering places on the entire coast.

The Table will be furnished with all the luxuries of the season.

The prices of Board will be as follows:

By the month, families furnishing their own rooms,	$30.00
By the month, with rooms furnished,	35.00
Board by the day,	2.00

Servants and children half price.

The Bar will be stocked with the choicest Liquors and finest Cigars.

A good and commodius wharf out to where steamers can reach is being built and will be completed by the 1st of July. The steamer "Harbenger" is being fitted up for the season.

J. CLARK PERRY,
JOHN L. WOOD.
1941. Proprietors.

That Pale, Yellow, Sickly-Looking is changed to one of freshness and beauty by **Those Diseases of the Skin, Pimples, Blotches** and **Eruptions** are removed. **Scrofula, Scrofulous Diseases of the Eyes, White Swelling, Ulcers, Old Sores** or any kind of Humor rapidly dwindle and disappear under its influence. In fact it will do you more good, and cure you more speedily than any and all other preparations combined. **What it IS!** It is nature's own restorer! A soluble oxyd of iron combined with the medicinal properties of Poke Root divested of all disagreeable qualities. It will cure any **Chronic** or **Long-Standing Disease** whose real or direct cause is **bad blood. Rheumatism, Pains in Limbs** or **Bones, Constitutions broken down** by Mercurial or other poisons, are all cured by it. For **Syphilis**, or **Syphilitic taint**, there is nothing equal to it. **A trial will prove it. ASK FOR DR. CROOK'S COMPOUND SYRUP OF POKE ROOT.**

DR. CROOK'S WINE OF TAR!

Ten Years of a public test has proved Dr. Crook's **Wine of Tar** to have more merit than any similar preparation ever offered to the public. It is rich in the medicinal qualities of Tar, and unequaled for diseases of the **Throat & Lungs**, performing the most remarkable cures. It effectually cures all **Coughs and Colds.** It has cured so many cases of **Asthma and Bronchitis**, that it has been pronounced a specific for these complaints. For **Pains in the Breast, Side or Back, Gravel or Kidney disease**, diseases of the **Urinary Organs, Jaundice**, or any **Liver Complaint** it has no equal.

It is also a superior Tonic, Restores the Appetite, Strengthens the System, Restores the Weak and Debilitated, Causes the Food to Digest, Promotes Dyspepsia and Indigestion, Prevents Malarious Fevers. Gives tone to your System.

MANHOOD: HOW LOST HOW RESTORED.

Just published, a new edition of Dr. Culverwell's Celebrated Essay on the *radical cure* (without medicine) of Spermatorrhœa or Seminal Weakness, Involuntary Seminal Losses, Impotency, Mental and Physical incapacity, Impediments to Marriage, etc; also, Consumption, Epilepsy and Fits, induced by self indulgence or sexual extravagance.

☞ Price, in a sealed envelope, only 6 cent. The celebrated author, in this admirable essay, clearly demonstrates from a thirty years' successful practice, that the alarming consequences of self-abuse may be radically cured without the dangerous use of internal medicine or the application of the knife; pointing out a mode of cure at once simple, certain, and effectual, by means of which every sufferer, no matter what his condition may be, may cure himself cheaply, privately, and *radically*.

☞ This Lecture should be in the hands of every youth and every man in the land.

Sent, under seal, in a plain envelope, to any address, *postpaid*, on receipt of six cents, or two post stamps.

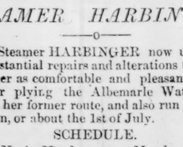
Also, Dr. Culverwell's "Marriage Guide," price 50 cent.

Address the Publishers.

CHAS. J. C. KLINE & CO.,
127 Bowery, New York,
Post Office Box, 4386.

30—1y.

D. S. S. T. CO.,



SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

STEAMER HARBINGER.

The Steamer HARBINGER now undergoing substantial repairs and alterations that will make her as comfortable and pleasant as any Steamer plying the Albemarle Waters will resume her former route, and also run to Nag's Head on, or about the 1st of July.

SCHEDULE.

Leaves Nag's Head, every Monday, seven o'clock, A. M. for E. City.
" E. City, every Tuesday, 3 o'clock, a. m., for Columbia and Spr. Bridge.
" Spruill's Bridge, every Wednesday, a. m., for E. City.
" E. City, every Tuesday, 5 o'clock, a. m., for Nag's Head, Hertford and Stony Landing.
" Stony Landing, every Friday, 5 o'clock, a. m., Hertford, 6 o'clock, a. m., for Nag's Head and Elizabeth City.
" Elizabeth City, every Saturday, 9 a. m., for Nag's Head.

FARE.

Passengers to N. Head from E. City,		$1.50
Children,	" "	.75
2d Class, Fare	" "	1.00
Horses,	" "	2.00
4 Wheel Vehicles	" "	2.00
2 " "	" "	1.00

Every Saturday from Elizabeth City to Nag's Head and return Monday Morning, Round trip...Hotel Bill included, $3.50.

Children,..... Half Price..

All Freight taken on reasonable terms.

The Norfolk boats continue to run daily.

Families or Excursion parties will be taken from any of the above places on reasonable terms on application to Capt. Sikes or to,

W. A. HARNEY,
52-tf. Agent at E. City, N. C.

GEO. D. POOL'S COLUMN.

DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE.

OF VALUABLE

NORTH CAROLINA LANDS,

FOR SALE BY

GEORGE D. POOL.

Real Estate Agent,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

In presenting my list of lands and other properties for sale, I would say that no section of the United States offers such inducements for capitalists and emigrants as this section of North Carolina. In longevity and healthfulness, it will compare favorably with any where; and in easy and cheap transportation of products to market, in pleasantness of climate, in the sociability of the people, in great fertility and durability of soil, no section can compete.

A railroad will soon be built to Norfolk, putting this place in direct communication by Rail, with the whole United States. This, together with our great fishing, farming and manufacturing interests, and certain early completion of already projected works of improvement for putting in nearer, cheaper and easier communication with the Ocean, will render this one of the most important commercial, and manufacturing points on the Southern country.

A desirable house and lot in the town of Elizabeth City on the corner of two principal streets, the principal one, and situated in the best business locality in the town. The lot contains about two acres of land, and the buildings consist of a fair dwelling three stories high, containing eight rooms, all in good order, another two story building with four rooms and pantries, dairy, smokehouses, stables, &c. The dwelling has a good cellar under it. There is room on the front lot to erect two good stores, and they would occupy the best stand in the town for merchandize.

A farm of 700 acres in Pasquotank County 10 miles from town, with fine two story dwelling, large barn, kitchen and other outhouses; as also, two other dwellings, barns and other houses at different points on the farm. This farm is all cleared but 150 acres, is free from swamps and other waste land, and is well adapted to raising corn, wheat, cotton, oats, &c. The price is 14,000 in easy payments.

A farm of 500 acres in Pasquotank County, 6 miles from town, and one mile from the River, with good new dwelling built in modern style, barn, stables, four tenant houses scattered over the farm, fine water, &c. This farm is situated on the most public road in the County, has 300 acres cleared and balance in splendid pine, oak, cypress, maple, sweet gum, and other valuable timber. It is peculiarly adapted to raising cotton, $50 per acre, net, having been realized on a part of it this year in cotton. It also grows corn, wheat, oats, and other crops well. Price $12,000 in easy payments.

A valuable vacant lot in the town of E. City containing a half square, on the principal street in the town immediately opposite Court House quare. Has an iron fence in front, fine shrubbery, and is near the large new Hotel just erected. Price $2,000 in easy payments.

Also two fine farms in Pasquotauk county, 10 miles from E. City, within half mile of church, school house and post office. One tract contains about 400 acres, with fair buildings and mostly cleared, and the other contains 300 acres, with good two story dwelling, large barn, and other outhouses, both are offered at $20 per acre, one third cash, balance in one and two years.

Three farms—one of 100 acres, one of 80 acres and one of 190 acres, within two miles of town, mostly cleared land. Price $20 per acre for each tract—payments on easy terms. Also many other valuable farms and town lots too numerous to mention.

GEO. D. POOL,
Agent.
Elizbet City, N. C.

PLANING MILL

The subscriber has leased the large PLANING MILL of the Land & Lumber Company and is prepared to continue the business in all its departments on a much larger scale than heretofore.

He is prepared to furnish

FLOORING
SIDING,
DOORS,
SASH
WINDOW
FRAMES,
BLINDS,
BRACKETS,
MOULDINGS,
AND FANCY AND ORNAMENTAL
WOOD WORK OF ALL
KINDS.

ORDERS SOLICITED
AND PROMPTLY
FILLED. Address

D. S. KRAMER
Elizabeth City, N. C. 8-tf

SEND YOUR JOB WORK TO THE
North Carolinian
OFFICE.

We have the largest assortment of Job Type ever bought to this section, consequently we can do your job work in a style that cannot be surpassed in any city.

MISCELLANEOUS.

AGENTS WANTED FOR THE

GREAT INDUSTRIES

of the United States.

1,200 pages and 500 engravings, printed in English and German. Written by 20 Eminent Authors, including John B. Gough, Hon. Leon Case, Edward Howland, Rev. E. Eggleston Hall, Philip Dipley, Albert Brisbane, Horace Greeley, F. B. Perkins, etc., etc.

This work is a complete history of all branches of industry, processes of manufacture, etc., in all ages. It is a complete encyclopedia of arts and manufactures, and is the most entertaining and valuable work of information on subjects of general interests ever offered to the public. It is adapted to the wants of the Merchant, Manufacturer, Mechanic, Farmer, Student and Inventer, and sells to both old and young of all classes. The book is sold by agents, who are making large sales in all parts of the country. It is offered at the low price of $3,50, and is the cheapest book ever sold by subscription. No family should be without a copy. We want Agents in every town in the United States, and no agent can fail to do well with this book. Our terms are liberal. We give our agents the exclusive right of territory. One of our agents sold 138 copies in eight days, another sold 363 in two weeks. Our agent in Hartford sold 397 in one week. Specimens of the work sent to agents on receipt of stamp. For circulars and terms to agents address the publishers.

KNOTS UNTIED,

Or, Ways and By-Ways in the Hidden Life of

AMERICAN DETECTIVES.

We want agents for this book. It discloses all the mysteries of the Detective System. It is a record for the past 20 years of the most skillful detectives of this country, in which the crafts of Bank Robbers, Thieves Pickpockets, Lottery Men, Counterfeit Money Dealers, and swindlers of all classes, are exposed and brought to justice. Price, $2,75. Send for circulars and terms to agents.

WE PUBLISH THE BEST

DICTIONARY OF THE BIBLE

In the English Language,

BY WM. SMITH, LL. D.

It is written by 70 of the most distinguished divines in Europe and America, and is the only edition published in this country condensed by Dr. Smith's own hand. It is illustrated with over 125 steel and wood engravings. It contains every name in the Bible of importance, and is a book needed by every Christian family. It is printed in double column, in large octavo volume. Price $3,50.

We want agents for these works in all cities and towns in the country. We pay large commissions and give exclusive territory. For circulars and terms address the publishers. Sample copies of any of our books sent to any address on receipt of price.

J. B. BURR & HYDE, Publishers,
Hartford, Conn., Chicago, Ill., Cincinnati, O.
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ALBEMARLE HOUSE

OF

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

AT

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

JUST OPENED!

BUILT IN 1872

With all the Modern Improvements and Facilities for Comfort and Convenience.

Accomodations adequate for 200 guests. Particular attention shown to people desirous of spending the winter in the South.

Board $2.00 Per Day.

SPECIAL ATTENTION SHOWN TO VISITORS AND TRAVELERS.

W. H. SMITH,
Proprietor.

Jan. 1st, 1873.

WILSON'S
LIVER REMEDY.

A sure and permanent Cure for all diseases caused by a deranged Liver, such as Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Heartburn, Fevers, Nervousness, Impurity of the Blood, Melancholy, Costiveness, Sick Headache, Pains in the Head, and all kindred dis-

EVERY FAMILY SHOULD HAVE IT.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Prepared only by
WILSON & BLACK,
Charlotte, N. C.
40—6m [Nuttall.]

THAT sparkling and delicious drink, Soda Water is now in operation at Jas. N. Butt's City "Drug Store." Who will doubt that it is a palatable drink? Who says it is not a splendid drink? Who says it is not healthful? Who says it is not better than whiskey? Answer No one says it will do you harm, but all says "it is splended, give me some more, drinks again and says it certainly is nice, give me a dollars worth of tickets. Who says it ish so nish; it ish better ash Larger. It is one of our German friends who knows what a good thing is.

DR. JAS. N. BUTT offers now for sale in quantity Billet, Note, Congress, Cap Bill and Legal paper, also over 100 bonxes of Initial paper and a large stock of envelopes.

MISCELLANEOUS.

THE HOWE MACHINE CO.

Are now able, from their increased facilities for manufacture, to offer their

IMPROVED
SEWING MACHINES

On the most advantageous terms. They are now manufacturing,

SIX HUNDRED DAILY.

During the past six years they have manufactured and sold

600,0000

Which attests the great popularity of this unequaled Machine. Until the year 1865.

ELIAS HOWE, JR.,

THE ORIGINAL INVENTOR OF

SEWING MACHINES!

Did not compete with companies who were paying him royalty for the use of his patents. At that time he commenced manufacturing and put the genius which invented the Sewing Machine, the experience learned from the failures of other manufacturers, and the experience of a long life as a practical mechanic into the

HOWE MACHINE.

Has a noticeable fact that the

HOWE MACHINE COMPANY
HAS
FOUR HUNDRED THOUSAND
OF THE

Howe Machines in Use,

Although having existed but six years, while the Company which claims to have the most in use, has only but twice that number, though having existed for twenty years.

F. L. KURTZ,
ELIZABETH CITY,
AND
HERTFORD,

Will sell on credit or lease on Monthly payments, and offers such easy terms that every one can afford to have a

HOWE
Sewing Machine.

He will spare neither pains nor expense to give his customers complete satisfaction.

HE SELLS AT NEW YORK PRICES AND DOES NOT CHARGE FIFTEEN DOLLARS IN ADVANCE AS SOME RIVAL AGENTS ARE DOING.

Apr. 23rd, 1873—6m.

"The Old Merchant"
ON
WATER STREET.

HEAD QUARTERS FOR THE BEST ASSORTMENT AND QUALITY OF GOODS IN ELIZABETH CITY.

S. Weisel,

Takes pleasure in announcing to his numerous friends and patrons as well as to the general public that he has received from the Northern Cities a new Stock of

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,
DRY GOODS,
DRY GOODS,
DRY GOODS,
LINENS CLOTHS,
LINENS CLOTHS,
LINENS CLOTHS,
LINENS CLOTHS,
CASSIMERES, CLOTHING,
CASSIMERES, CLOTHING,
CASSIMERES, CLOTHING,
CASSIMERES, CLOTHING,
TRIMMINGS, SILKS,
TRIMMINGS, SILKS,
TRIMMINGS, SILKS,
TRIMMINGS SILKS,
AND
AND
AND
AND
FANCY DRESS GOODS.
FANCY DRESS GOODS.
FANCY DRESS GOODS.
FANCY DRESS GOODS

ALSO

HATS, CAPS

and the very best assortment of

BOOTS AND SHOES.

HE don't believe in "puffing" but is waiting for his Goods to speak for themselves. He invites all to call and examine them;

He is still at the old stand on the

CORNER OF MAIN AND WATER ST.

April 23d, 1873—1yr.

AVALUABLE HOTEL PROPERTY FOR SALE.

I offer for sale the Property in the town of Hertford, Perquimans County, N. C., known as the "Union and Eagle Hotels" and formerly owned by Jos. E. White Esq. It consists of *half* a *square*, comprising *six Lots*, of Real Estate, with the buildings thereon and situated in the very centre of the business portion of the town.

The Hotel *property* is in good repair and contains a sufficient number of rooms to meet all the demands of the local and traveling Public. It is also supplied with a set of *new stables*, good shelters and an excellent Garden.

In addition to this, there are upon the premises three good buildings suitable for stores and twenty or more rooms well adapted for sleeping apartments or professional offices. The Property can be purchased *in whole* or will be cut up into lots or parcels, to suit the convenience of those wishing to buy.

Persons desiring to examine the Property are refered to J. E. White, Esq., who still resides on the premises, or to my Attorney, Thos. H. Gilliam Esq., who will be pleased to show them over the premises and acquaint them with the terms and conditions upon which the same will be sold.

B. W. THACH.
Edenton N. C., 1873.—3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

NEW

BOOT AND SHOE

STORE

AT

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

THE LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK OF BOOTS AND SHOES EVER BROUGHT TO ELIZABETH CITY

CONSISTING OF

LADIES' KID, CLOTH AND MOROCCO GAITERS.
MISSES AND CHILDREN SHOES
GENTS' MOROCCO, CLOTH, CALF AND KIP BOOTS.

The best Sewed Women's Shoes ever offered in this market.

CUSTOM WORK

Done at short notice, and by the best Philadelphia Workmen.

REPAIRING

NEATLY AND PROMPTLY DONE

LEATHER & FINDINGS

AT THE LOWEST RATES.

ROAD STREET, NEXT DOOR TO BELL'S GUN STORE.

WM. GREEN.

April 9th, 1873.—1yr.

SPRING 1873.

BRODRICK & SMITH.

KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND

A FULL LINE OF

General Merchandise.

Wholesale & Retail.

DRY GOODS,	DRESS GOODS.
NOTIONS,	CLOTHS,
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BOOTS & SHOES,	ROPES,
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WOOD & WILLOW WARE,	
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Country Produce taken in exchange for Goods.

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CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY.—

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Wholesaland Retail Dealers in

STAPLE AND HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

Keeps on hand a full line of Linen Goods, such as Sheetings, in all widths, Shirtings, and Towels, Crashes, Table Damasks, Napkins and Doyles, Table and Crumb Cloths, a large assortment of Cotton Sheetings from 4-4 to 12-4, the very best makes.

A splended assortment of White Goods and Quilts, Carpetings, Oil Cloths, Matting Rugs, &c., &c.

Special attention is called to the Upholstery and Paper-Hangings. A large stock of Wall Papers at very reduced prices.

Damasks, Plain and Striped Reps, Lace Curtains, Dimitys, French, English, and American Furniture Calicos, to which Particular Attention is called.

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BOARD, First and Second Floors per Day $4.00
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Special Terms for Permanent Boarders June 18th, 1873.

GRANT, MANN & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS
And dealers in
FURNITURE,
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WINDOW SHADES
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CARPETS,
Johnson's Hall, Main St.,
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Prices Lower than Northern Markets.

Dealers and consumers wanting goods in our line will do well to give us a call before selecting, as they may find it to their advantage.

Keep constantly on hand all kinds of

FURNITURE,

which we offer at very small advance on price of manufacture.

Call attention to our large stock of

Mattings and Oil Cloths,

which offer at old prices, notwithstanding the advance over last season's prices.

Special attention given to all orders.

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ARE NOW PAYING THE HIGHEST

CASH

PRICES FOR COTTON AND WOOLEN RAGS,

CANVAS, ROPE,
IRON, BRASS, LEAD, ZINC,
COPPER, PEWTER,
HIDES, PELTS, DEERSKINS,
EGGS, DUCKS,
CHICKENS,
COTTON, WOOL, WASTE PAPER,
BOOKS, NET, SEINE, BAGGING,
BONES, BEESWAX, FEATHERS,

BARRELS

OF ALL KINDS, ETC., ETC.

"JUNK STORE,"
WATER STREET,
ELIZABETH CITY, N. C., MAY 21st, 1873.

WATER WHEEL

NUMEROUS TESTS HAVE PROVED
N. Y. Evening's New Tribune
Water Wheel
To be the best ever Invented.
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ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

Handbills, Circulars, Billheads, Blanks, Checks, Paper Books, Programmes, and every other kind of printing executed in the very latest style and at

REASONABLE RATES.

Printing in Colors, Bronzes, and Fancy Styles done in the neatest manner and at short notice.

Business men in general, will find it to their interest to patronize the

CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

MISCELLANEOUS.

BANKRUPTCY.

THE FIFTY PER CENT. CLAUSE.

As there seems to be a misunderstanding in regard to the effect of the provision of the Bankrupt Act, commonly called the 50 per cent. clause, we publish the following extracts from the Act:

The second clause of the tairty-third section as amended by the Act of July 27, 1868, provides "that no discharge shall be granted to a debtor whose assets *shall not be equal* to fifty per centum of the *claims proved against* his estate upon which he *shall be liable as the principal debtor*, unless the assent of writing of a majority in number and value of his creditors to whom he *shall have become liable as principal debtor*, and *who shall have proved their claims*, filed in the case at or before the time of hearing of the application for discharge.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled—that the provision of the second clause of the thirty-third section of said act as amended by the first section of an act in amendment thereof, approved July 27th, 1868, shall not apply to those debts from which the bankrupt seeks a discharge which were contracted prior to January 1st, 1869.

The true meaning is not that a bankrupt must be able to pay fifty per cent of all his debts, before he can obtain a discharge, as many believe; but that his estate, in the hands of his assignee, at the time of the discharge, must be *equal, to fifty per cent.* of the amount of the debts.

1. That he owes as *principal*;

2. That have been *proved* against his estate in bankruptcy; and

3. That he has contracted since the 31st day of December, 1868.

Or, if a majority in number and value of those who have proved their debts, to whom the bankrupt is indebted as principal, on debts contracted subsequent to Dec., 31, 1868, consent in writing to the discharge—such bankrupt may be discharged forever from all his debts.

If a debtor, owing three thousand dollars as principal, twenty-five hundred of which indebtedness was contracted prior to January 1 1869, and five hundred subsequent to that time, files his petition in bankruptcy, and all his creditors prove against him, and there are no assets in the hands of the assignee, the petitioner will be entitled to a discharge; but it will be a bar only to the debts contracted prior to January 1, 1869.—If no creditors prove, the discharge will be good against *all* debts whether contracted before or after January 1, 1869.

The practical effect in bankruptcy-cases generally is, that creditors fail to prove their debts, finding it ordinarily unprofitable. They have had, in a large majority of instances, heretofore the trouble and expense of making proofs without receiving any return. The 50 per cent. bugbear, therefore when viewed in the light of the law and common-sense, disappears.

EXEMPTIONS IN BANKRUPTCY.

The exemptions under the 14th section of the Bankrupt Act are as follows.

1. Household and Kitchen furniture to the amount not exceeding $500.00

2. Wearing apparel of Bankrupt and family.

3. Uniform, &c., if he has been a soldier in the United States Army.

4. Personal property of the value of $500 to be selected by the Bankrupt.

5. A Homestead and the dwelling and buildings used therewith, not exceeding in value the sum of $1000,00; or in lieu thereof, any lot in any city, town or village not exceeding in value the sum of $1000.000.

6. The reversionary interest in the Homestead lands.

In laying off the Exemptions in some Districts, the Assignees are ordered to accept and abide by, any assignment of a homestead which has been made by a Sheriff under the State laws; or which has been assigned upon the application of a debtor in accordance with the laws of North Carolina. Where no such assignment of homestead has been made, the assignee will proceed to set apart such homestead, and make the other exemptions according to the rules of the bankrupt Court.

The report of such exemptions when made by the assignee can be excepted to by the bankrupt or by any creditor, within twenty days after the allotment of such exempt property.

EFFECT OF THE DISCHARGE IN BANKRUPTCY UPON JUDGMENT.

It is the opinion of many of our best lawyers that the discharge in bankruptcy, discharge judgment debts existing against the bankrupt at the time of filing his petition, and that therefore the liens existing by virtue of such judgments upon homesteads are wiped out and cannot afterwards be enforced. In case that the practical effect of the discharge, is to leave a man, whose homestead was encumbered by judgments, free from all his debts, of every nature, and the owner in fee simple of the homestead.

Again many lawyers, equally prominent in the profession, are of opinion that such will not be the effect of the discharge. That the homestead, will still be liable under the judgments and that when it determines under the State laws, the judgment creditor may enforce his lien and collect his debts.

To place this matter beyound doubt, the following rule has been adopted for the benefit of petitioners who are not willing to run any risk.

That the petitioning debtor may file his petition in the District Court, addressed to Hon. Geo. W. Brooks, asking that the judgment creditor, or creditors, show cause why the liens existing in pursuance of their judgments should not be adjusted by said court, and their present value ascertain and fixed, and the amount when so ascertained, to be made the true value of such lien or liens by the decree or judgment of said District Court, in bankruptcy.

The right to adjust such liens, is exercised in pursuance of Sec. 1. of the Bankrupt Act.

FILING PETITIONS AND SCHEDULES.

Petitions and Schedules must be in duplicate. Petitioner should sign each sheet, except outside to schedules. It is not necessary to file sheets of schedules that are not used. All papers in bankruptcy must be sworn to before a Register in Bankruptcy, U. S. Commissioner, or Clerk of the court.

The following deposit to secure costs is required at time of filing Petition. Register $5; Clerk $20, Messenger $5. Bankruptcy blanks can be had of M. B. Culpepper, Elizabeth City, prepared in sets for Two Dollars per set.

The original papers in all such cases should be sent to T. W. Costen, Register, Elizabeth City, N. C.

ED'W D. J. EVANS & CO.

NURSERYMEN AND SEEDMEN.

YORK, PA.

☞ CATALOGUES MAILED TO APPLICANTS.

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THE ALEXINA HOUSE, KEPT ON THE EUROPEAN STYLE.

AT NAGS HEAD, N. C.

Meals can be had at any time. Soft and Hard Crabs, Fresh Oysters, Seabird, Chowder. Prices Range According to Order.

BOARD PER DAY	WEEK OR MONTH.
Per day.....	$ 1.00
Per week.....	5.00
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Servants and Children, half price.

The Bar will be stocked with choice liquors and cigars, and attached with it a Ten Pin Alley for the amusement of the Boarders.

The Proprietor will spare no pains in accommodating Families in landing their furniture and doing all he can to please everybody.

☞ The House will be opened on the 15th of July.

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Manufacturers of Lumber of all kinds, such as Yellow Pine, Cypress, Poplar, Gum, etc etc. All orders promptly filled.

☞ Parties having good Yellow Pine, Cypress or Oak logs for sale will always find a market at our Mills. Those having large quantities will do well to call on or address the firm at Elizabeth City.

1—1y.